

MOZAMBIQUE CHILD WELLBEING ENDLINE SURVEY 2021

COMMUNITY SURVEY

IDENTIFICATION PARTICULARS	NAME	CODE NUMBER
1. District	_____	_ _ _
2. Enumeration Area	_____	_ _ _
3. Community	_____	_ _ _
4. Estimated Number of Households	_ _ _ _ , _ _ _ _	
5. Estimated Number of Individuals	_ _ _ _ , _ _ _ _	
6. GPS Coordinates	East _ _ _ . _ _ _ _ _ _ _	South _ _ _ . _ _ _ _ _ _ _
7. Supervisor's Name & Code	_____	_ _ _
8. Date of Interview	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ D D M M Y Y	

1. ROSTER OF INFORMANTS			
ID	Age [Years]	Sex 1 = Male 2 = Female	For how many years have you lived in this community? [CUMULATIVE YEARS]
1			
2			
3			
4			

SECTION 0: INFORMED CONSENT, COMMUNITY

The informed consent is administered to all key informants for the community and health facility level questionnaires—including community leaders/administrators, health facility personnel and other knowledgeable community members.

[ENUMERATOR: READ SCRIPT BELOW]

Hello. My name is _____ from [REDACTED] based in Maputo. In collaboration with the American Institutes for Research, we are conducting a research study to understand the living conditions of vulnerable families with young children in this area focusing on households with children under the age of two years. As part of this effort, we want to understand the community (health facility) basic attributes, representing access to services for the populations which are part of the study.

The answers provided will help the Serviços Distritais de Saúde Mulher e Acção Social and the Government of Mozambique to understand the living conditions and needs of families in the community. The information will be used to improve services in your district.

Approximately 2,100 families and all the communities they live in (health facilities they have access to) are participating in this study in Nampula.

I want to be clear that there is no direct benefit to your community (health facility) for participating in the survey. If you do not agree to take part in the study, it will not change any services or benefits that your community (health facility) receives now or may receive in the future. If you agree to participate, you can stop at any time without penalty. We will not share the answers with anyone else in your community and you can choose to skip questions you do not want to answer. Only researchers leading the study will have access to the data and all data will be kept separately from the other information you provide in a private, secure place.

Finally, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, we are taking precautions to protect you. That is why we use masks, gloves, alcohol gel, disinfectant and respect the distance of two meters during the interview. We also want to offer you a mask to wear during the interview if you wish. We want to underline that the risk of contracting the coronavirus in Mozambique is low, however it is transmitted through droplets of air face to face that could be transmitted during an interview. If you have any questions about this or the risk that the interview can pose, I am happy to provide more information

The questions may take from 20-30 minutes of your time. We will leave a card with information about the study and with contact information in case you would like to know more, or you have questions even after our visit.

Do you agree to participate?

Signature of Interviewer _____

Date _____

Interviewer: Sign above to witness the verbal consent of the participant. Keep one copy for the PIs records and leave the second copy with the participant.

Who is sponsoring this study? This research is funded by [REDACTED] (the Sponsors). This means that the research team is being paid by the Sponsors for doing the study. If you have questions about this study, you may contact [REDACTED] If you have questions about your rights you may reach out to the Comite Nacional de Bioethica Para a Saude ([REDACTED]) or the American Institutes for Research Institutional Review Board ([REDACTED]).

SECTION 1A: ACCESS TO BASIC FACILITIES AND SERVICES

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<p>What is the surface type of the road that goes to the center of this community?</p> <p>1=Tar/Asphalt 2=Gravel 3=Earth 4=None</p>	<p>How far is the nearest tar/asphalt road?</p> <p>[KM]</p> <p>IF IN COMMUNITY, WRITE '0'</p>	<p>Is the main road in this community accessible by motorable vehicles throughout the year?</p> <p>1=YES>>Q5 2=NO</p>	<p>During the past 12 months, how many months was the main road passable by a mini-bus?</p> <p>[number]</p>	<p>How long does it take to get to Nampula by motor vehicle?</p> <p>Hours Min</p>	<p>How long does it take to get to the nearest urban center by motor vehicle?</p> <p>Hours Min</p>	<p>Does the community have access to electricity through the public grid (has Credelec)?</p> <p>1=YES 2=NO>>Q9</p>	<p>What percentage of households are connected to the public grid?</p> <p>[%]</p>	<p>Does the community have access to a borehole?</p> <p>1=YES 2=NO</p>
10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
<p>Does the community have access to public piped water?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No</p>	<p>What is the most important source of drinking water in the community during the dry season? (<i>One answer only</i>)</p> <p>1=Piped water 2=Protected well/borehole 3= Traditional well/borehole 4= Spring 5= Lake 6= River 7= Rain</p>	<p>What are the other sources of drinking water in the community during the dry season? (<i>More than one answer is possible</i>)</p> <p>1=Piped water 2=Protected well/borehole 3= Traditional well/borehole 4= Spring 5= Lake 6= River 7= Rain</p>	<p>In the 12 months, has access to drinking water improved?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No</p>	<p>What is the most common type of latrine in the community?</p> <p>1 = Toilet connected to a septic tank 2 = Improved latrine 3 = Improved traditional latrine 4 = Latrine (not improved) 5 = No latrine</p>	<p>What types of internet connection are available in the community center?</p> <p>1=Low speed, modem through telephone line 2=Portable connection 3=High speed through mobile of 3G, UMTS etc.); 4=High speed through telephone line (DSL), e.g. broadband 5= None</p>	<p>What are the main activities of the population?</p> <p>1 = Agriculture 2 = Fishing 3 = Forest management 4 = Handicrafts (manufacture or other industry, including local companies) 5 = Trade 6 = Mines 7 = Aquaculture / pisciculture 8 = Other, specify</p> <p>[MARK THREE MOST IMPORTANT]</p>		
					1 2 3 4 5			

SECTION 1B: ACCESS TO BASIC FACILITIES AND SERVICES (continued)

		17	18a	18b	19a	19b
Facility Code	Facility Type	Do you know where the nearest is located? 1=Yes 2=No >> Next facility	What is the distance to the nearest		During the last 12 months, was [FACILITY/SERVICE] closed/interrupted due to COVID-19 or other factors? 1 = Yes 2 = No >> Next facility	In which months was [FACILITY/SERVICE] interrupted? [list months 1-12] >> Next facility
			DISTANCE	UNIT METER...1 KM...2		
101	Government primary school					
102	Government secondary school					
103	Private primary school					
104	Private secondary school					
105	Community pre-school					
106	Private pre-school					
106	Pharmacy					
107	Health facility (hospital/center or clinic)					
108	Food market					
109	Input market (for seeds, fertilizer, ag. implements)					
110	Post office					
111	Bank					
112	Police station/post					
113	Public transport (road, rail, or water transport)					
114	Mobile money agent (M-pesa or others)					
115	District /community court					
116	Church/mosque					
117	Civil registration office /public notary service					
118	Registration/taxation of business ('Bau')					

SECTION 2: ACCESS TO PROGRAMS

		1	2
Code	Name of Program/NGO	During the past 12 months was active in this community? 1=Yes 2=No >> Next Program/NGO	What services/activities does [Program/NGO] provide? [See code; Mark up to 3 most important]
101	AFDC (Associação dos Facilitadores para o Desenvolvimento Comunitário)		
102	ORADE (Orfanato Ajuda de Deus)		
103	Conselho Cristão de Moçambique		
104	Igreja Assembleia de Deus/ de Cristo		
105	Wiwananawama		
106	Sustenta		
107	Gapi		
108	IKURU		
109	Associação de Jovem		
110	Promer		
111	PMA		
112	UNICEF		
113	USAID		
114	CARE		
115	Visão Mundial		
116	Save the Children		
117	Associação dos Deficientes Moçambicanos (ADEMO)		
118	N'weti-Comunicação para a Saúde		
119	Associação Nacional de Extensão Rural (AENA)		
120	Fórum Terra		
121	Organismo para o desenvolvimento socio-Economico Integrado (KULIMA)		
122	ORAM		
123	Facilidade		
124	PathfinderInternational		
125	COVIDA		
126	FHI360		
127	ICAP		
128	Ophavela		
129	Outra, especifique		
Código da atividade: P2 1= Provision of information in relation to nutrition, water, health or sanitation 2= Direct service/infrastructure related to health or nutrition 3= Direct service/infrastructure related to water or sanitation 4= Direct service/infrastructure related to education 5=Cash grants to households		6= In-kind transfers to households 7=Youths specific interventions 8= Information/services on governance 9= Information/services on agriculture/productive activities 10= Other (specify)	

SECTION 3: COVID-19

	Question	Response
1.	Do you think that people in this community know enough about coronavirus (COVID-19)?	1=Yes 2=No
2.	How do people in this community get information about coronavirus (COVID-19)? [Do not read responses; Mark all that apply]	A = Radio messages from Ministry of Health/ government B = TV messages from Ministry of Health / government C = Social media messages from Ministry of Health / government D = Newspaper articles E = TV news or radio broadcasts F = Social media (WhatsApp, Facebook) G = Family or neighbors H = Imam, priest, village chef I = Health worker J = Volunteer associations going door-to-door (youth etc.) K = Other, specify
3.	How serious do you think the coronavirus (COVID-19) disease is? [Enumerator: Read responses aloud]	A= Very serious B= A little serious C= Not at all serious D= I think it is wrong, it does not exist
4.	Do you know of people in this community who tested positive for coronavirus (COVID-19)?	1=Yes 2=No >> Q5
4a.	How many people in this community have tested positive for coronavirus (COVID-19)?	Enter number 9998 = Don't know
5.	Even if tests have not confirmed it, do you think there are people in this community who have been sick from coronavirus (COVID-19)?	1=Yes 2=No >> Q6
5a.	How many people in this community have been sick with coronavirus (COVID-19)?	Enter number 9998 = Don't know
6.	Tell me, because of the coronavirus (COVID-19), have people in this community avoided going to a hospital or health center for? [Enumerator: Read responses aloud, mark all responses that apply]	A= Prenatal visits B= Giving birth C = Postnatal visits D= Family planning visits E= Child / infant vaccinations F= Sickness of children G = Other consultations for children H = Other sickness/consultations for adults I= Not afraid to go
7.	Tell me, because of the coronavirus (COVID-19), have people in this community been affected by any of the following? [Enumerator: Read responses aloud, mark all responses that apply]	A= Unemployment / loss of income B= Food shortages C= Stores are closed or restricted hours D= Travel restrictions E= Social distancing / quarantine F= Being sick or being afraid of being sick / dying G= Closure of schools H= Closure of mosques or churches

		<p>I= More care work for women in your village (i.e.. For additional household members, more child care, more care for sick individuals)</p> <p>J= More conflict or arguments in households in your village</p> <p>K= Not applicable / none of these situations</p>
8.	<p>Since the start of the coronavirus pandemic, what actions / steps have local leaders/ local government taken to reduce the transmission of coronavirus in your area?</p> <p>[Enumerator: Do not read responses out loud; Mark all that apply]</p>	<p>A = Warn citizens to stay at home</p> <p>B = Restrict travel within this region</p> <p>C = Restrict travel outside of this region</p> <p>D = Close schools</p> <p>E = Curfew / Quarantine</p> <p>F = Close non-essential businesses</p> <p>G = Built new health centers or rented hotels to accommodate COVID-19 patients</p> <p>H = Distribute food or other aid</p> <p>I = Provide additional COVID-19 testing centers / locations</p> <p>J = Information campaigns about the virus</p> <p>K = Other, specify</p> <p>L = Do not do anything / no action needed</p>

SECTION 4: PRICES

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST = FOR ALL ITEMS USE CODE 01 KILOGRAMS AND CODE 03 LITERS WHENEVER POSSIBLE (notes: enter 99 if not available/not applicable)

PRODUCT CODE	NAME OF PRODUCT	1 QUANTITY (# of Units)	2 UNIT CODE	3 PRICE OF ITEM AT NEAREST MARKET
101	Maize grain		kg	
102	Rice		kg	
103	Beans		kg	
104	Tomatoes		kg	
105	Banana		kg	
106	Fresh milk (liquid)		liter	
107	Eggs		unit	
108	Beef		Kg	
109	Chicken (live)		unit	
110	Fish		kg	
111	Salt		gram	
112	Sugar		gram	
113	Cooking oil		liter	
114	Bar soap		unit	
115	Aspirin or Panadol		pack	
116	Firewood		bag	
117	Charcoal		bag	
118	Pesticides/Insecticides		liter	
119	Hand hoe, no handle		unit	
120	Sickle		unit	
121	Axe		unit	