

Kenya OVC CT Evaluation Community Questionnaire

Section A: Preliminary Details

The ideal community group for this survey includes a mixture of elders and younger adults; an equal mix of men and women; representation of all the religions in the vicinity; and if possible or relevant, representation of all ethnic groups. Suggested size is around six to twelve adults. Representation is for a village, ie a few hundred people. This is very important to explain as it affects peoples' answers. Please note that groups cannot be reimbursed for their time.

Preamble

My name is _____ from Research Solutions. With the District Children's Office and UNICEF we are doing a study in this area about a scheme to help poor children and orphans. It is to understand more about the needs of various people in the location. The results will be used to make the scheme better. I would like to talk to adults. If possible, the group should include elder and younger people, men and women, and people of different religion. It will take just over one hour. We would greatly appreciate your co-operation in this research because your experience and your suggestions are very important. The information that you provide us with will be kept confidential, and is for research purposes only. Your names will not appear in any report that comes out of this study. The information will be used for improving services only. We would like to come back and interview you again, maybe in one year's time. I would like to ask you some questions about all the people in this village and some other things about the village, for example, transport services or access to shops. When you are answering questions about the people here I would like you to answer in general for the people in the immediate village. It is important to think about the behaviour of the poorest people when answering these questions.

Interview Details

Date: ddmmyyyy	Time at Start: hhmm	Time at Finish: hhmm	Location census code:

Location Details

	Name:	Code:
Province:		
District:		
Division:		
Location: (sub-location in Nairobi)		
EA:		
Village:		

Outcome of Interview

Section	Complete? (Yes = 1; No = 2)
A	
B	
C	
D	
E	
F	
G	

EA census code:	
GPS coords:	S: _____ E: _____

Estimated size of village:	
People:	_____
Households:	_____

Interviewer Details

	Name:	ID code:	Date: ddmmyyyy	Signature:
Interviewer:				
Checked by:				
Data entered by:				

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Section B: Interviewee Roster & Community Characteristics

Roster

ID	Name of Respondent	What is the age of the respondent? <i>Write the approximate age in completed years.</i>	What sex is respondent? Male 1 Female 2
	1	2	3
1			
2			
3			
4			
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7			
8			
9			
10			

Community Characteristics

What is the largest ethnic group in this village?	Approximately what fraction is the largest ethnic group?	What is the second largest ethnic group in this village?	What is the largest religion in this village?	Approximately what fraction is the largest religion?	What is the second largest religion?
<i>Embu 01 Masai 08</i>	<i>Under half 1</i>	<i>Embu 01 Masai 08</i>	<i>Christian (eg 1</i>	<i>Under half 1</i>	<i>Christian (eg 1</i>
<i>Kalenjin 02 Meru 09</i>	<i>About half 2</i>	<i>Kalenjin 02 Meru 09</i>	<i>Catholic, Protestant, Evangelist etc)</i>	<i>About half 2</i>	<i>Catholic, Protestant, Evangelist etc)</i>
<i>Kamba 03 Mijikenda / Swahili 10</i>	<i>About three quarters 3</i>	<i>Kamba 03 Mijikenda / Swahili 10</i>	<i>Muslim 2</i>	<i>About three quarters 3</i>	<i>Muslim 2</i>
<i>Kikuyu 04 Somali 11</i>	<i>Almost everyone 4</i>	<i>Kikuyu 04 Somali 11</i>	<i>Traditionalist 3</i>	<i>Almost everyone 4</i>	<i>Traditionalist 3</i>
<i>Kisii 05 Taita / Taveta 12</i>	<i>Everyone 5</i>	<i>Kisii 05 Taita / Taveta 12</i>	<i>No religion 4</i>	<i>Everyone 5</i>	<i>No religion 4</i>
<i>Luhya 06 Other (specify) 97</i>	<i>→Q7 Don't know 98</i>	<i>Luhya 06 Other (specify) 97</i>	<i>Other (specify) 7</i>	<i>→next section Don't know 98</i>	<i>Other (specify) 7</i>
<i>Luo 07 Cannot tell / DK 98</i>		<i>Luo 07 Cannot tell / DK 98</i>	<i>Cannot tell / DK 8</i>		<i>Cannot tell / DK 8</i>
4	5	6	7	8	9

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Section C: Civil Infrastructure & Seasonality

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
1	Are there currently any roads / tracks into this village that a car can access?	Yes 1 No →Q6 2	
2	For how many months of the year is it NOT possible to leave this village by motor vehicle ON MOST DAYS?	Write number of months in whole months. For all year, write 00 For never, write 12	
3	INTERVIEWER: What is the current quality of the main road into this village?	Mud / dirt – good condition 01 Mud / dirt – poor condition 02 Compacted stones – good condition 03 Compacted stones – poor condition 04 Tarmac – good condition 05 Tarmac – poor condition 06 No road 99	
4	What is the name of the nearest DISTRICT centre?		
5	Is it possible to get from this village to this DISTRICT centre by bus?	Yes 1 No 2	
6	How much does it cost by the cheapest form of transport to make a trip to this DISTRICT centre (there and back)?	Write in KSh	
7	How much time does it take to travel to this DISTRICT centre (there and back) using the same form of transport?	Write answer in km. If current area is main DISTRICT centre, write 00.	
8	In this village is there a system for the disposal of waste water and sewage that goes to dwellings?	Yes 1 No →Q10 2	
9	What type of sewerage / draining system is it?	Covered drains 1 Open drains 2 Covered/open drains 3 Other (specify) 7 _____ 8 Don't know	

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
10	What is the most common way for disposing of human waste that are used by households in this village?	Flush to sewer 01 Flush to septic tank 02 Flush pit latrine 03 Dry pit latrine (with a cover) 04 Dry pit latrine (with no cover) 05 Ventilation-improved pit latrine 06 Flying toilets 07 Other (specify) 97 _____ Don't know 98 No toilet/fields etc 99	
11	What is the most important source of drinking water in this village (in terms of the number of households, including the very poor)?	Piped to household 1 Communal tap or borehole with pump 2 Protected well or spring 3 Unprotected well, rainwater, spring 4 River, lake, pond 5 Other (specify) 7 _____	
12	How much time must most people in this village currently travel to get drinking water (there and back)?	None – water piped to household 01 None – water brought by vendor 02 Less than 10 minutes 03 10-20 minutes 04 20-60 minutes 05 1-2 hours 06 >2 hours 07 Other (specify) 97 _____	
13	During the driest part of the last 12 months, how much time did most people in this village travel to get drinking water (there and back)?	None – water piped to household 01 None – water brought by vendor 02 Less than 10 minutes 03 10-20 minutes 04 20-60 minutes 05 1-2 hours 06 >2 hours 07 Other (specify) 97 _____	
14	What proportion of households have electricity or solar?	None 01 Very few 02 About one quarter 03 About one half 04 About three quarters 05 Almost everybody 06 Don't know 98	

None
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More

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
15	What proportion of households can go somewhere nearby to make telephone calls from a fixed telephone or mobile phone if they pay?	<i>None</i> 01 <i>Very few</i> 02 <i>About one quarter</i> 03 <i>About one half</i> 04 <i>About three quarters</i> 05 <i>Almost everybody</i> 06 <i>Don't know</i> 98	
16	For most dwellings in this village, what is the main construction material of the outside walls? <i>If houses are usually constructed with more than one type of material, write all materials</i>	<i>Stone</i> 01 <i>Brick / block</i> 02 <i>Mud / wood</i> 03 <i>Mud / cement</i> 04 <i>Wood only</i> 05 <i>Corrugated iron / mabati</i> 06 <i>Grass / straw</i> 07 <i>Makuti / palm</i> 08 <i>Tin</i> 09 <i>Don't know</i> 98	1 st : 2 nd : 3 rd :
17	How far is a daily market from this village? <i>Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1</i>	<i>0-2km</i> 1 <i>2-5km</i> 2 <i>5-10km</i> 3 <i>10-20km</i> 4 <i>>20km</i> 5 <i>Don't know of such a facility</i> 8	
18	How long would it normally take a person to get to the daily market (one way)?	<i>MINUTES</i> <i>Emphasise that the time should be for the normal mode of transport</i>	
How far is a shop from this village where you can buy the following:			
19	Soap <i>Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1</i>	<i>0-2km</i> 1 <i>2-5km</i> 2 <i>5-10km</i> 3 <i>10-20km</i> 4 <i>>20km</i> 5 <i>Don't know of such a facility</i> 8	
21	Basic medicines such as aspirin, paracetamol <i>Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1</i>	<i>0-2km</i> 1 <i>2-5km</i> 2 <i>5-10km</i> 3 <i>10-20km</i> 4 <i>>20km</i> 5 <i>Don't know of such a facility</i> 8	
22	Malaria treatment <i>Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1</i>	<i>0-2km</i> 1 <i>2-5km</i> 2 <i>5-10km</i> 3 <i>10-20km</i> 4 <i>>20km</i> 5 <i>Don't know of such a facility</i> 8	

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
23	How far is a post office from this village? <i>Very few</i> <i>About one quarter</i> <i>Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1</i>	<i>0-2km</i> 01 <i>2-5km</i> 02 <i>5-10km</i> 03 <i>10-20km</i> 04 <i>>20km</i> 05 <i>Don't know of such a facility</i> 06	<i>None</i> <i>A Bandful</i> <i>Under 10%</i> <i>A third</i> <i>A half</i> <i>More than a half</i>
24	How far is any other place where people can store money, take loans and transfer money? <i>Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1</i>	<i>0-2km</i> 1 <i>2-5km</i> 2 <i>5-10km</i> 3 <i>10-20km</i> 4 <i>>20km</i> 5 <i>Don't know of such a facility</i> 8	
25	How far is it necessary to go to get a birth certificate? <i>Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1</i>	<i>0-2km</i> 1 <i>2-5km</i> 2 <i>5-10km</i> 3 <i>10-20km</i> 4 <i>>20km</i> 5 <i>Don't know of such a facility</i> 8 →Q27	
26	How much does it cost to get a new birth certificate for the first time (not late registration)?	<i>KSh: estimates should include return transport cost and any other costs</i> <i>For DK write 9998</i>	
27	How much does it cost to get a late registration or replacement birth certificate?	<i>KSh: estimates should include return transport cost and any other costs</i> <i>For DK write 9998</i>	
28	Is it possible to get a birth certificate in one day if you have all necessary papers?	<i>Yes</i> 1 <i>No</i> 2 <i>DK</i> 8	
29	How far is it necessary to go to get an ID card? <i>Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1</i>	<i>0-2km</i> 1 <i>2-5km</i> 2 <i>5-10km</i> 3 <i>10-20km</i> 4 <i>>20km</i> 5 <i>Don't know of such a facility</i> 8 →Q31	
30	How much does it cost to get an ID card for the first time, including TKK and transport?	<i>KSh: estimates should include return transport cost and any other costs</i> <i>For DK write 9998</i>	
31	How much does it cost to get a replacement ID card, including TKK and transport?	<i>KSh: estimates should include return transport cost and any other costs</i> <i>For DK write 9998</i>	
32	Is it possible to get an ID card in one day if you have all necessary papers?	<i>Yes</i> 1 <i>No</i> 2 <i>DK</i> 8	

01
02
03
04
05
06

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
33	This year, how does food availability for this time of year compare to how it has been in previous years?	<i>More than usual</i> 1 <i>The same as usual</i> 2 <i>Less than usual</i> 3 <i>Don't know</i> 7	
34	At this time of year, how does food availability <u>usually</u> compare to the rest of the year?	<i>More than usual</i> 1 <i>The same as usual</i> 2 <i>Less than usual</i> 3 <i>Don't know</i> 7	
35	Has anyone left this area to find food this year?	<i>Yes</i> 1 <i>No</i> →Q35 2 <i>DK</i> →Q35 8	
36	This year, compared to normal years, have many people left this village to find a place where there is more food?	<i>Many people have left</i> 1 <i>No more than most years</i> 2 <i>Less than most years</i> 3 <i>Don't know / cannot tell</i> 8	
37	Has anyone had to sell livestock this year because of food problems?	<i>Yes</i> 1 <i>No</i> →Q37 2 <i>DK</i> →Q37 8	
38	This year, compared to normal years, have people with livestock had to sell more livestock than usual because of food problems?	<i>People have sold more than usual</i> 1 <i>No more than most years</i> 2 <i>People have sold less than most years</i> 3 <i>Don't know / cannot tell</i> 8	
39	This year, have any people come to this village from places where there are food problems?	<i>Yes</i> 1 <i>No</i> →next section 2 <i>DK</i> →next section 8	
40	Compared to other years, how many people have come to this area from areas where there are food problems?	<i>Many people have come</i> 1 <i>No more than most years</i> 2 <i>Less than most years</i> 3 <i>Don't know / cannot tell</i> 8	

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Section D: Wages & Economic Activity

Question ID	Question Description	Response guidelines	Order																								
1	<p>What are the usual main economic activities – that is, the main source of people’s livelihoods - in this village?</p> <p><i>Prompt and list the most common TWO activities.</i></p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td><i>Farming – crops</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">01</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Farming – livestock</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">02</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Fishing</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">03</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Trade / business</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">04</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Small industry</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">05</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Medium and large industry</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">06</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Services</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">07</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Other (specify)</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">97</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2"><i>1st: _____</i></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2"><i>2nd: _____</i></td></tr> </table>	<i>Farming – crops</i>	01	<i>Farming – livestock</i>	02	<i>Fishing</i>	03	<i>Trade / business</i>	04	<i>Small industry</i>	05	<i>Medium and large industry</i>	06	<i>Services</i>	07	<i>Other (specify)</i>	97	<i>1st: _____</i>		<i>2nd: _____</i>		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%;">1st:</td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td>2nd:</td><td></td></tr> </table>	1 st :		2 nd :	
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<i>Other (specify)</i>	97																										
<i>1st: _____</i>																											
<i>2nd: _____</i>																											
1 st :																											
2 nd :																											
2	<p>What is the average <u>daily</u> wage for men doing casual labour in the village in this season?</p>	<p><i>Emphasise this wage should not include food whilst working, should be for 100% pay-in-cash (not paid in-kind) and be for someone in no debt to the employer.</i></p> <p><i>If no wage market, write 9999</i></p>																									
3	<p>Do some men regularly leave the village temporarily to find work for longer than a few nights?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td><i>Yes</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td></tr> <tr><td><i>No →Q5</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> </table>	<i>Yes</i>	1	<i>No →Q5</i>	2																					
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4	<p>What proportion of men regularly leave the village to find temporary work?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td><i>None</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">01</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Very few</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">02</td></tr> <tr><td><i>About one quarter</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">03</td></tr> <tr><td><i>About one half</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">04</td></tr> <tr><td><i>About three quarters</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">05</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Almost all</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">06</td></tr> <tr><td><i>DK</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">98</td></tr> </table>	<i>None</i>	01	<i>Very few</i>	02	<i>About one quarter</i>	03	<i>About one half</i>	04	<i>About three quarters</i>	05	<i>Almost all</i>	06	<i>DK</i>	98											
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5	<p>Do children (aged under 16) sometimes work for money in this village?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td><i>Yes</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td></tr> <tr><td><i>No →Section 5</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">2</td></tr> </table>	<i>Yes</i>	1	<i>No →Section 5</i>	2																					
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6	<p>What proportion of children in this village sometimes work for money?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td><i>None</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">01</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Very few</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">02</td></tr> <tr><td><i>About one quarter</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">03</td></tr> <tr><td><i>About one half</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">04</td></tr> <tr><td><i>About three quarters</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">05</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Almost all</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">06</td></tr> <tr><td><i>DK</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">98</td></tr> </table>	<i>None</i>	01	<i>Very few</i>	02	<i>About one quarter</i>	03	<i>About one half</i>	04	<i>About three quarters</i>	05	<i>Almost all</i>	06	<i>DK</i>	98											
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Question ID	Question Description	Response guidelines	Order																										
7	<p>What are the first and second most common kinds of paid work that children do?</p> <p><i>Prompt and list the most common TWO activities.</i></p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td><i>Domestic work</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">01</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Farming – crops</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">02</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Farming - livestock</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">03</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Trade / recycling</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">04</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Medium and large industry</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">05</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Small industry</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">06</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Services</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">07</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Community work</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">08</td></tr> <tr><td><i>Other (specify)</i></td><td style="text-align: right;">97</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2"><i>1st: _____</i></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2"><i>2nd: _____</i></td></tr> </table>	<i>Domestic work</i>	01	<i>Farming – crops</i>	02	<i>Farming - livestock</i>	03	<i>Trade / recycling</i>	04	<i>Medium and large industry</i>	05	<i>Small industry</i>	06	<i>Services</i>	07	<i>Community work</i>	08	<i>Other (specify)</i>	97	<i>1st: _____</i>		<i>2nd: _____</i>		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%;">1st:</td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td>2nd:</td><td></td></tr> </table>	1 st :		2 nd :	
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Kenya OVC CCT Evaluation Community Questionnaire
Section E: Local Prices

What is the retail price for the following items in the nearest available point at the present time?			
	Item	Quantity	Price (for DK, write 9998)
1	Maize flour (sifted)	1 Kg	
2	Potato (Irish)	1 Kg	
3	Beans	1 Kg	
4	Bananas (ripe)	1 fruit	
5	Sukuma wiki – Kale	1 Kg	
6	Sukuma wiki – Kale	1 bunch	
7	Beef with bones	1 Kg	
8	Dried fish	One average fish eg 10cm long	
9	Eggs	One	
10	Milk (fresh packed or UHT)	1 Ltr	
11	Tea leaves	100 gr	
12	Cooking fat	500 gr	
13	Sugar (white)	1 Kg	
14	Table salt	1 Kg	
15	Locally brewed beer (specify name below)	1 Ltr	
16	Cigarettes – Supermatch brand	1 pack	
17	Toilet soap	1 bar	
18	Paraffin	1 Ltr	
19	Laundry soap	1 bar	

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Section F: Roster of Orphans

INTERVIEWER: for this section, it is important to remember the number of the local population that the group is responding about, and to remind the group that you are looking for answers that relate to that amount of population (village in rural areas, and in urban areas, the surrounding few hundred people).

1	Are there any children aged 17 or less who live in this village whose biological mother or father has died in the last 12 months; or who lived in the village until they died but have since moved away?	Yes	1	
		No → next section	2	

ID	Please tell me the name of all such children whose biological mother or father (or both) has died in the last twelve months, even if they no longer live here.	How old is the child?	Is the child a boy or a girl?	Is this child the brother or sister of another child listed here?			Which other children are this child's brothers and sisters?					Are all these brothers and sisters living together now?	Did this child's biological mother die in the last 12 months?	Did this child's biological father die in the last 12 months?
				Yes	No → Q8	DK → Q8	ID 1	ID 2	ID 3	ID 4	ID 5			
	<i>List all children who lost parents.</i>	<i>List complete years. If DK write 98</i>	<i>Boy 1 Girl 2</i>	<i>Yes 1 No → Q8 2 DK → Q8 8</i>	<i>Write ID codes of all brothers and sisters.</i>					<i>Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 8</i>	<i>Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 8</i>	<i>Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 8</i>		
2		3	4	5	6					7	8	9		
					ID 1	ID 2	ID 3	ID 4	ID 5					
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														
11														
12														
13														
14														
15														
16														

ID	Did the child move into this village after the death of one or both parents?	Did the child move out of this village after the death of one or both parents?	Do you know where the child moved to?	Who do they live with now?	Is there someone in the village who knows who the child lives with now?
	Yes →Q13 1 No 2	Yes 1 No →Q13 2	Same location, different village? 1 Outside this location? 2 DK →next child 8	The remaining parent →next section 01 Grandparent(s) →next section 02 Other adult relative(s), eg aunt, uncle →next section 03 Other adults, not relative →next section 04 With adult strangers →next section 05 With no adults / alone →next section 06 Orphanage →next section 07 Other (specify) →next section 97 Don't know 98	Yes 1 No 2 DK 8 →next child
	10	11	12	13 Specify OTHER	14
1					
2					
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Kenya OVC CCT Evaluation Community Questionnaire

Section G: Service Provision

Health Providers

What is the name of the nearest one of each of the following health providers?		How far away is the closest of each of the following types of [HEALTH PROVIDER] from the centre of the village?	Are medicines usually available at this facility / provider?	For how many hours in a typical working day is this facility / provider usually open for consultations?	For how long on average do you wait for a consultation at this facility/provider?	Do the staff at this facility / provider usually treat patients with respect?
If don't know a health provider of this type put 9998.		0-2km 1 2-5km 2 5-10km 3 10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility / none 8 → next health provider Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1	Always 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3 Don't know 8	< 2 hrs 1 2 - 4 hrs 2 4 - 6 hrs 3 6 - 8 hrs 4 > 8 hrs 5 Don't know 8 Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 4hrs = category 2	< 20 mins 1 20 mins - 1 hr 2 1 - 2 hrs 3 2 - 4 hrs 4 > 4 hrs 5 Don't know 8 Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 4hrs = category 2	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 8
Health Provider	Name					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Government Hospital					
2	Private Hospital					
3	NGO / Mission Hospital					
4	Government Health Centre					
5	Private Health Centre					
6	NGO Health Centre					
7	Government Dispensary					
8	Private Chemist					
9	Community Drug Centre					
10	Private Doctor or Nurse					

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
7	Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the nearest place where most people in this village would go to be treated by a doctor?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98.	
8	Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the nearest place where most people in this village would go to be treated by a nurse?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98.	
11	Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the nearest place that most women in this village would go to have a child vaccinated?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98.	
12	What would be the approximate cost in fees, drugs, transport costs and TKK to vaccinate a child at this place (one visit)?	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	
13	Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the nearest place that most women would be able to have their child's growth monitored- that is, to have the child weighed and measured to check he/she is growing properly?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98.	
14	What would be the approximate cost in fees and transport costs and TKK to take a child for growth monitoring at this place (one visit)?	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	
15	Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the nearest place that most people would go to get treatment for a child with simple malaria?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98.	
16	What would be the approximate cost in fees, drugs, transport costs and TKK for a full course of malaria treatment for simple malaria from this place?	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	
17	Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the nearest place that most people would go to get treatment for a child with complicated malaria, eg with convulsions?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98.	
18	What would be the approximate cost in fees, drugs, transport costs and TKK for a full course of malaria treatment for complicated malaria from this place?	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	
19	Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the nearest place that most people would go to get VCT – that is, testing to see if they are HIV positive or might have AIDS?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98.	
20	What would be the approximate cost in fees, transport costs and TKK for VCT at this place?	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	
21	Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the nearest place that most people would be able to get ART for AIDS?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98.	
22	What would be the approximate cost in fees, drugs, transport costs and TKK for one month supply of ART at this place?	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	
23	Are there any health workers who come into the village to provide health services or provide temporary health facilities for part of the week?	Yes 1 No →Q30 2 Don't know →Q30 8	
24	Which organisation are these health workers from?	Government 1 NGO / mission 2 Private 3 Other (specify) _____ 7 Don't know 8	
25	Do these health workers provide vaccinations?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 8	

Question Description	Response guidelines	
26 Can these health workers weigh or measure small children and record results on the health card?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 8
27 Can these health workers supply drugs to treat malaria?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 8
28 Do these health workers charge fees or TKK for their services?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 →Q30 8 →Q30
29 How much do they charge for one consultation?	Write amount in KSh. Exclude drug costs. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	

Schools

What is the name of the nearest school of this type?	How far away is the nearest [SCHOOL TYPE] from here?	Does this school provide lunch?	Does this school charge formal or informal fees for most children to attend?	How much are the basic fees, per child per term?
<i>If don't know a school of this type put 9998.</i>	0-2km 1 2-5km 2 5-10km 3 10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility → next school type Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 10km = category 3	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 8	Yes 1 No →Q36 2 Don't know 8 → Q36	KSh Write 9998 if DK. Write 0000 if nothing.
Type of school	Name			
30	31	32	33	34
1	Government Nursery			
2	Government Primary School			
3	Private / "Non-formal" Primary School			
4	NGO Primary School			
5	Government Secondary School			
6	NGO Secondary School			

	Are there any additional fees, eg examination and other fees?	How much are the examination and all other additional fees, per year?	For how long would a child be allowed to attend the school if the household could not pay?	How much would it cost for books and materials (incl a desk) for a child for a month at [SCHOOL TYPE] (average)?	How much would it cost for transport for a child for a month at [SCHOOL TYPE]?	Could a child go to this school without a uniform, proper shoes etc?	How much would it cost for one uniform including shoes etc for a child at [SCHOOL TYPE]?
	Yes 1 No →Q37 2 Don't know →Q37 8	KSh Write 9998 if DK. Write 0000 if nothing.	Months Write 98 if DK Write 00 if less than one month	KSh Write 9998 if DK. Write 0000 if nothing.	KSh Write 9998 if DK. Write 0000 if nothing.	Yes 1 No → next school type 2 Don't know → next school type 8	KSh Write 9998 if DK. Write 0000 if nothing. → next school type
School Name (brought forward)	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
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5							
6							

Other Services for Orphans and Vulnerable Children

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
42	Are there any programmes that you know of which provide help <i>specifically</i> to orphans and disadvantaged children living here at the moment?	Yes 1 No → Q46 2 Don't know → Q46 7	
43	How many orphans and disadvantaged children in this village benefit from these programmes?	If don't know, write 9998	
44	What services are provided? Prompt Yes = 1 No = 2	A. Cash B. Food C. Clothes D. School equipment E. Medical services F. Extra education G. Counselling H. Youth activities I. Other (specify) J. Don't know	
45	Who provides these services? Prompt Yes = 1 No = 2	A. Government B. Cash C. NGO / International Organisation D. Church E. Mosque F. Community group	

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
		G. Other (specify)	
		H. Don't know	
46	Including any programmes you have already mentioned, as well as any you have not mentioned, are there any food aid programmes at the moment that are providing food aid to poor and disadvantaged households in general in this village (not just specifically to orphans and disadvantaged children)?	Yes 1 No → Q49 2 Don't know → Q49 7	
47	What proportion of all households in this village benefit from these food aid programmes?	None 1 Very few 2 About one quarter 3 About one half 4 About three quarters 5 Almost all 6 Don't know 7	
48	Would you say that the amount of food aid in this area has risen, stayed the same or gone down in the last six months?	Risen 1 Stayed the same 2 Gone down 3 Don't know 7	
49	Including any programmes you have already mentioned, as well as any you have not mentioned, are there any other programmes at the moment that are providing other services (not just food aid) to poor and disadvantaged households in general (not just orphans and disadvantaged children) living in this village?	Yes 1 No → next section 2 Don't know → next section 7	
50	What services are provided? Prompt Yes = 1	A. Cash B. Medical services C. Work creation schemes D. Agricultural & livestock support	

	Question Description	<i>Response guidelines</i>	
	<i>No = 2</i>	<i>E. Other (specify)</i> _____	
		<i>F. Don't know</i>	
51	What proportion of households in this area benefit from these programmes at the moment?	<i>None</i> <i>01</i> <i>Very few</i> <i>02</i> <i>About one quarter</i> <i>03</i> <i>About one half</i> <i>04</i> <i>About three quarters</i> <i>05</i> <i>Almost all</i> <i>06</i>	