

## Section A: Preliminary Details

### Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire

*The ideal community group for this survey includes a mixture of elders and younger adults; an equal mix of men and women; representation of all the religions in the vicinity; and if possible or relevant, representation of all ethnic groups. Suggested size is around six to twelve adults. Representation is for a village, ie a few hundred people. This is very important to explain as it affects peoples' answers. Please note that groups cannot be reimbursed for their time. It is also important to try and include religious leaders (priests, pastors and imam's) in this community group.*

#### Interview Details

	Name	Code:
District		
Location (sub-location in Nairobi)		. . .

GPS co-ordinates:		

#### Interviewer Details/

	Name:	ID code:	Date: (ddmmyyyy)	Signature:
Interviewer:				
Checked by:				
Data entered by:				

<b>Name of community</b>		
<b>Type of community</b> 1 = village (rural setting) 2 = sub-location (urban setting)		
<b>Community code</b> (write OPM community code number here – see OPM community listing sheet )		
<b>Estimated size of village:</b>	People:	
	Households:	
<b>Date:</b> ddmmyyyy	<b>Time at Start/</b> hhmm	<b>Time at Finish:</b> hhmm

#### Number of community participants

Number of males group participants	Number of female group participants	Total number of group participants
1	1a	2

## Preamble

My name is \_\_\_\_\_ from Research Solutions. With the District Children's Office and UNICEF we are doing a study about a scheme to help poor children and orphans. It is to understand more about the needs of various people who might one day be helped by the scheme. I would like to talk to adults. If possible, the group should include elder and younger people, men and women, and people of different religions. It will take just over one hour. We would greatly appreciate your co-operation in this research because your experience and your suggestions are very important. The information that you provide us with will be kept confidential, and is for research purposes only. Your names will not appear in any report that comes out of this study. The information will be used for improving services only. We would like to come back and interview you again, maybe in one year's time. I would like to ask you some questions about all the people in this village and some other things about the village, for example, transport services or access to shops. When you are answering questions about the people here I would like you to answer in general for the people in the immediate village. It is important to think about the behaviour of the poorest people when answering these questions.

## Section B: Interviewee Roster & Community Characteristics.

### Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire

#### Community Characteristics

What is the largest ethnic group in this village?	Approximately what fraction is the largest ethnic group?	What is the second largest ethnic group in this village?	What is the most common religion in this village?	Approximately what fraction is the largest religion?	What is the second largest religion?
Embu 1 Masai 8 Kalenjin 2 Meru 9 Kamba 3 Mijikenda / 10 Swahili Kikuyu 4 Somali 11 Kisii 5 Taita / 12 Taveta Luhya 6 Other 97 (specify) Luo 7 Cannot tell / 98 DK/Ok nyal wacho/ Kia	Under half/ 1 About half/ 2 About three 3 quarters Almost 4 everyone/ Everyone / 5 →Q6 Don't know/ 98	Embu 1 Masai 8 Kalenjin 2 Meru 9 Kamba 3 Mijikenda / 10 Swahili Kikuyu 4 Somali 11 Kisii 5 Taita / 12 Taveta Luhya 6 Other 97 (specify)/ Moko(Ndiki) Luo 7 Cannot tell / 98 DK/ None /	Christian (eg 1 Catholic, Protestant, Evangelist etc) Muslim/ Joislam 2 Traditionalist/ 3 No religion / 4 Other (specify)/ 7 Cannot tell / DK / 98	Under half/ 1 About half/ 2 About three 3 quarters / Almost 4 everyone / Everyone / 5 →Section C Don't know/ 98	Christian (eg 1 Catholic, Protestant, Evangelist etc) Muslim/ 2 Traditionalist/ 3 No religion/ 4 Other (specify)/ 7 Cannot tell / DK/ 98 None /
3	4	5	6	7	8

## Section C: Civil Infrastructure & Seasonality / Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
1	Are there currently any roads / tracks into this village that a car can access? /	Yes/ 1 No / →Q4 2	
2	For how many months of the year is it NOT possible to leave this village by motor vehicle ON MOST DAYS? /	Write number of months in whole months./ ndik dweche mangima For possible all year, write 00 /	
3	INTERVIEWER: What is the current quality of the main road into this village? /	Mud / dirt/ sand – good condition/ 1 Mud / dirt / sand – poor condition / 2 Compacted stones – good condition / 3 Compacted stones-poor condition / 4 Tarmac – good condition / 5 Tarmac – poor condition / 6 No road / 99	
4	What is the name of the nearest DISTRICT centre? (A DISTRICT centre must have a post office, hospital, office for birth certificates and office for National ID Cards)		
5	Is it possible to get from this village to this DISTRICT centre by public motor transport?	Yes /Ee 1 No /Ooyo 2	
6	How much time does it take to travel to this DISTRICT centre (there and back) using the usual form of transport during the wet season?	Write answer in hours If current area is main DISTRICT centre, write 00. /	

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
7	What are the two most important sources of drinking water in this village (in terms of the number of households, including the very poor)?	Piped to household / 1 Communal tap or borehole with pump / 2 Protected well or spring / 3 Unprotected well, rainwater, spring / 4 River, lake, pond/ 5 Purchased from neighbour/ 6 In'giewo kuom jomodak machiegni Other (specify) / 97	1 <sup>st</sup> : most important 2 <sup>nd</sup> : most important
8	How much time must most people in this village currently travel to get drinking water (there and back)?	None – water piped to household/ 1 None – water brought by vendor/ 2 Hakuna – Less than 10 minutes/ 3 10-20 minutes/ dakika 10-20 4 >20-60 minutes / dakika 20-60 5 >1-2 hours /Seche 1-2 6 >2 hours / 7 Other (specify)/ 97	
9	What proportion of households have electricity or solar? /	None / 1 Very few / 2 About one quarter / 3 About one half / 4 About three quarters / 5 Almost everybody/ 6 Don't know / 98	
10	How far is a daily market from this village? /	0-2km 1 >2-5km 2 >5-10km 3 >10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility/ 98 →Q12	
11	How long would it normally take a person to get to the daily market (one way)? /	MINUTES Emphasise that the time should be for the normal mode of transport /	

None  
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	Question Description	Response guidelines	
<b>How far is a shop from this village where you can buy the following:</b>			
12	<b>Soap/</b> Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1/	0-2km 1 >2-5km 2 >5-10km 3 >10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility/ 98	
13	<b>Basic medicines such as aspirin, paracetamol/</b> Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1 /	0-2km 1 2-5km 2 5-10km 3 10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility/ 98	
14	<b>How far is a post office from this village?</b> Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1 /	0-2km 1 >2-5km 2 >5-10km 3 >10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility 98	
15	<b>How far is the nearest place (not a post office) where people can deposit / save, borrow, transfer/receive money etc formally?</b> Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1 /	0-2km 1 >2-5km 2 >5-10km 3 >10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility / 98	
16	<b>How far is the nearest place where people can deposit/save money informally?</b> Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1	0-2km 1 >2-5km 2 >5-10km 3 >10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility 98	

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
17	<b>How far is it to go to get a birth certificate? /</b> Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1/	0-2km 1 >2-5km 2 >5-10km 3 >10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility/ 98 →Q19	
18	<b>How much does it cost to get a new birth certificate for the first time (not late registration)? /</b>	KSh: estimates should include return transport cost and any other costs /KSh:  For DK write 9998 / Ka okia to ndiki 9998	
19	<b>How far is it to go to get an ID card? /</b> Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1/ /	0-2km 1 2-5km 2 5-10km 3 10-20km 4 >20km 5 Don't know of such a facility / 98 →Q22	
21	<b>How much does it cost to get an ID card for the first time, including TKK, accomodation and return transport for somebody that is 18 years old? /</b>	KSh: estimates should include return transport cost and any other costs / KSh:  For DK write 9998 / 9998	
22	<b>For this time of year, how does the current availability of food compare to how it has been in previous years? /</b>	More than usual / 1 The same as usual / 2 Less than usual / 3 Don't know / 98	
23	<b>Has anyone had to sell livestock this year because of food problems? /</b>	Yes/ 1 No/ →SECTION D 2 DK/ →SECTION D 98	
24	<b>This year, compared to normal years, have people with livestock had to sell more livestock than usual because of food problems? /</b>	People have sold more than usual/ 1 No more than most years/ 2 People have sold less than most years / 3 Don't know / cannot tell / 98	



## Section E: Local Prices/

### Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire

What is the retail price for the following items in the nearest available point at the present time? /			
	Item / <i>Gikmoko</i>	Quantity/ <i>Rapimi</i>	Price / Bei For DK, write 9998/ For Not Applicable, write 9999 /
1	Maize flour (sifted) /	1 Kg /	
2	Potato (Irish) /	1 Kg /	
3	Beans/ <i>Oganda</i>	1 Kg /	
4	Bananas (ripe)/	1 fruit	
5	Sukuma wiki – Kale/	1 Kg /	
6	Sukuma wiki – Kale/	1 bunch	
7	Beef with bones/	1 Kg /	
8	Dried fish/	One average fish eg 10cm long /	
9	Eggs/	One /	
10	Milk (fresh packed or UHT)/	1 Ltr /	
11	Tea leaves/	100 g /	
12	Cooking fat/	500 gr /	
13	Cooking oil /	1 Ltr /	
13	Sugar (white)/	1 Kg /	
14	Table salt/	1 Kg /	
15	Most commonly alcohol in this community (specify name below)/	1 Ltr /	
16	Cigarettes – <i>Sporstman</i> brand/	1 pack /	
17	Toilet soap/	1 piece	
18	Paraffin/	1 Ltr /	
19	Laundry soap/	1 bar /	

## Section F: Roster of Orphans/*Kar F*:

### Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire

INTERVIEWER: This section requires the respondents to answer detailed questions about all the orphans living locally. It may be that the respondents will not be able to answer questions about all orphans in the whole village (or urban equivalent). In this case it is very important to clarify with the respondents what area they can competently answer about. In other words, for what area can the community group reliably answer detailed questions about orphans living in this community: for the whole village (rural), for part of a village (rural), for the local neighbourhood (urban), etc? Please record details of this area (which relates to the questions in this section) below. It will be useful to consult local religious leaders (preists, pastors and imams) for this section.

1	Do you know of all the orphans who live in this village? /	Yes/ 1 → <b>Q6</b> No / 2	
2	Is there a sub-area (smaller than the whole village, e.g. a part of the village) for which you know of all the orphans living there? /	Yes/ 1 No / 2 → <b>Section G</b>	
3	Does this sub-area have a specific name? /	Yes/ 1 No/ 2 → <b>Q5</b>	
4	What is the name of this sub-area?		
5	Can you describe this sub-area? /  Interviewer: Please write a description of the sub-area covered by the orphan roster here. If necessary, sketch a map /		
6	Are there any children aged 17 or less who live in this village <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• whose biological mother or father has died in the last 12 months; or</li> <li>• who lived here until their parent (s) died but have since moved away?</li> </ul> <p><i>Interviewer: code yes,</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>if there are any orphans living in the village. Please also code yes,</i></li> <li>• <i>if there have been orphans who moved away (and who became orphasn during the last 12 months)</i></li> </ul>	Yes / 1 No / 2 → <b>Section G</b>	

ID	Please tell me the name of all such children whose biological mother or father (or both) has died in the last twelve months, even if they no longer live here./	How old is the child? /	Is the child a boy or a girl? /	Is this child the brother or sister of another child listed here? /	Which other children are this child's brothers and sisters? /	Are all these brothers and sisters living together now? /	Is the biological mother of this child still alive? /	Did this child's biological mother die in the last 12 months? /	Is the biological father of this child still alive?	Did this child's biological father die in the last 12 months? /
	List all children who have lost one or both parents in the last 12 months /  <i>Interviewer: if the name is not known, please use nicknames, or the description of the respondents, such as 'Maureen's daughter', 'Mary's brother'</i>	Complete years. If DK write 98/	Boy/ 1 Girl/ 2	Yes/ 1 No/ →Q13 2 DK / 98 →Q13	Write the Roster IDcodes of all brothers and sisters/	Yes/ 1 No/ 2 Don't know 98 /	Yes / 1 →Q14a No/ 2 Don't know/ →Q14a	Yes 1 No/ 2 Don't know /	Yes/ 1 →Q15 No/ 2 Don't know / →Q15	Yes/ 1 No/ 2 Don't know/
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ID	Did the child move into this village after the death of one or both parents?	Did the child move out of this village after the death of one or both parents? /	Do you know where the child moved to? /	Who do they live with now? / <i>Interviewer:concerning the skips: if there is no 'next child' left move to section G</i>		Is there someone in the village who knows who the child lives with now? / <i>Interviewer:concerning the skips: if there is no 'next child' left move to section G</i>
	Yes/ →Q18 1 No / 2 DK	Yes/ 1 No/ →Q18 2	Same location, different 1 village?/ Outside this location?/ 2 DK / 98	The remaining parent/ 01 →NEXT CHILD Grandparent(s) / →NEXT CHILD 02 Other adult relative(s), eg aunt, uncle/ →NEXT CHILD 03 Other adults, not relative/ →NEXT CHILD 04 With adult strangers/ →NEXT CHILD 05 With no adults / alone/ →NEXT CHILD 06 Orphanage/ →NEXT CHILD 07 Step parent →NEXT CHILD 08 Other (specify) / →NEXT CHILD 97 Don't know/Hajui →Q19 98		Yes/ 1 No/ 2 DK/ 98  → NEXT CHILD
15		16	17	18	Specify OTHER./	19
1						
2						
3						
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**Section G: Service Provision/  
Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire**

**Health Providers**

Can you tell me the name or location of the nearest one of each of the following health providers? /		How far away is the closest of each of the following types of [HEALTH PROVIDER] from the centre of the village?	Are medicines usually available at this facility / provider? /	For how many hours in a typical working day is this facility / provider usually open for consultations? /	For how long on average do you wait for a consultation at this facility/provider? /	Do the staff at this facility / provider usually treat patients with respect? /
If don't know a health provider of this type put 9998./		<i>0-2km</i> 1 <i>&gt;2-5km</i> 2 <i>&gt;5-10km</i> 3 <i>&gt;10-20km</i> 4 <i>&gt;20km</i> 5 <i>Don't know of such a facility / none/hajui kituo kama hiyo ya afya</i> 98 Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 2km = category 1	<i>Always/</i> 1 <i>Sometimes/</i> 2 <i>Never/</i> 3 <i>Don't know/</i> 98	<i>&lt; 2 hrs</i> 1 <i>&gt;2 - 4 hrs</i> 2 <i>&gt;4 - 6 hrs</i> 3 <i>&gt;6 - 8 hrs</i> 4 <i>&gt; 8 hrs</i> 5 <i>Don't know</i> 98 Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 4hrs = category 2	<i>&lt; 20 mins/</i> 1 <i>dakika 20</i> <i>kadhi piny</i> <i>&gt;20 mins - 1</i> 2 <i>hr</i> <i>&gt;1 - 2 hrs</i> 3 <i>&gt;2 - 4 hrs</i> 4 <i>&gt; 4 hrs</i> 5 <i>Akia</i> 98 Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 4hrs = category 2	<i>Yes/</i> 1 <i>No.</i> 2 <i>Don't know /</i> 98
Health Provider /	Name or location /					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hospital /					
2	Health Centre/					
3	Dispensary /					
4	Private Chemist /					
5	Private Doctor or Nurse /					

Question Description	Response guidelines	
	1	Hospital /
	2	Health Centre/
	3	Dispensary /
	4	Private Chemist /
	5	Private Doctor or Nurse /
7 Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the place where <b>most people</b> in this area would go to be treated by a doctor? /	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98./ <i>ndiki kod mar jachiw thieth ma odwoko penjni, ka okia to ndiki 98</i>	
8 Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the place that <b>most women</b> in this village would go to have a child vaccinated? / <i>En kanye (JACHIW YATH) ma <u>thoth mon</u> e alurani dhiga mondo chanj nyithindi?</i>	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98. /	
9a What would be the approximate cost in fees, vaccine and syringe, transport costs and TKK to vaccinate a child UNDER 5 at this place (one visit)? /	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	
9b What would be the approximate cost in fees, vaccine and syringe, transport costs and TKK to vaccinate a child ABOVE 5 at this place (one visit)?	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.	
10 Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the place that most people would go to get treatment for a child with simple malaria?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98. /	
11 What would be the approximate cost in fees, drugs, transport costs and TKK for a full course of malaria treatment for simple malaria from this place for a child? /	Write amount in KSh. Include drug costs even if they are purchased elsewhere. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK. /	
12 Which [HEALTH PROVIDER] is the place that most people would go to get VCT – that is, testing to see if they are HIV positive or might have AIDS?	Write down the code for the health provider that answers this question. For DK, write 98. /	
13 Are there any health workers who come into the village regularly to provide temporary health services (eg mobile clinics)? /	Yes/	1
	No / →Q19	2
	Don't know/ →Q19	98
14 Do these health workers provide vaccinations? /	Yes/	1
	No/	2
	Don't know/	98
15 Can these health workers weigh or measure small children and record results on the health card? /	Yes/	1
	No/	2
	Don't know/	98
16 Can these health workers supply drugs to treat malaria?	Yes/	1
	No/	2
	Don't know/	98
17 Do these health workers charge fees or TKK for their services? /	Yes /	1
	No /	2 →Q19
	Don't know /	98 →Q19

	<b>Question Description</b>	<i>Response guidelines</i>	
		1	Hospital /
		2	Health Centre/
		3	Dispensary /
		4	Private Chemist /
		5	Private Doctor or Nurse /
18	<b>How much do they charge for one consultation? /</b>	<i>Write amount in KSh. Exclude drug costs. Write 0000 if no cost. Write 9998 for DK.</i>	

### Schools

	<b>What is the name or location of the nearest school of this type? /</b>	<b>How far away is the nearest [SCHOOL TYPE] from here? /</b>	<b>Does this school provide lunch? /</b>	<b>Does this school charge formal and/or informal fees for most children to attend?</b>	<b>How much are the basic fees, per child per term? /</b>
	If don't know a school of this type put 9998./	0-2km            1 >2-5km        2 >5-10km        3 >10-20km      4 >20km           5 Don't know of such a facility 98 Choose the lower of categories for responses on the boundary, eg 10km = category 3/	Yes/            1 No /             2 Don't know/ 98	Yes/            1 No/ →Q25    2 Don't know/ 98 →Q25	<i>KSh</i>  <i>This question refers to children that DO NOT board at the school</i>  Write 9998 if DK./ 9998 Write 0000 if nothing./ 0000
	Type of school	Name or location /			
		<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>
1	Government Nursery /				
2	Government Primary School /				
3	Non-government Primary School (includes private, non-formal and NGO) / s				
4	Secondary School (includes government and non-government) /				

School Name (brought forward) /	Are there any additional fees, eg examination and other fees? This does NOT include Standard 8 exam fees/	How much are the examination and all other additional fees, per year?	For how long would a child be allowed to attend the school if the household could not pay? /	How much would it cost for books and materials (incl a desk) for a child for a month at this school (average)? /	How much would it cost for transport for a child for a month at this school? /	Could a child go to this school without a uniform? /	How much would it cost for one uniform, for a child at this school? /		Could a child go to this school without shoes? /	How much would it cost for one pair of shoes for a child at this school? /	How satisfied are you with the quality of this school? /
	Yes/ 1 No/ 2 →Q26 Don't know/ 98 →Q26	KSh Write 9998 if DK. / 9998 Write 0000 if nothing. ./	Months Write 98 if DK. / <b>Write 00 if less than one month /</b>	KSh Write 9998 if DK. Write 0000 if nothing. ./	KSh Write 9998 if DK. / Ndik 9998 Write 0000 if nothing. ./	Yes/ 1 No/ 2 Don't know 98 /	KSh Write 9998 if DK/ Write 0000 if nothing. ./ Write 9999 if not applicable	Boy	Girl	Yes/ 1 No/ 2 Don't know 98 /	KSh Write 9998 ifDK/ Write 0000 if nothing. ./ Write 9999 if not applicable
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		31	32	33
							Boy	Girl		Boy	Girl
1											
2											
3											
4											

## Other Services for Orphans and Vulnerable Children/

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
34	<p><b>Interviewer:</b> If the OVC Programme is operating in this area – this question DOES NOT include the OVC Programme</p> <p><b>Are there any PROGRAMMES that you know of which provide help specifically to orphans and disadvantaged children living here at the moment? /</b></p>	<p>Yes/ 1</p> <p>No / 2</p> <p>Don't know / 98</p>	
35	<p><b>Interviewer:</b> If the OVC Programme is operating in this area – this question DOES NOT include the OVC Programme</p> <p><b>Are there any food aid programmes at the moment that are providing food aid to poor and disadvantaged households in this area – including school feeding programmes or any that help orphans and disadvantaged children, and any that help other poor households? /</b></p>	<p>Yes/ 1</p> <p>No / → Q38 2</p> <p>Don't know/ → Q38 98</p>	
36	<p><b>What proportion of all households in this village benefit from these food aid programmes? /</b></p>	<p>None/ 1</p> <p>Very few/ 2</p> <p>About one quarter/ 3</p> <p>About one half / 4</p> <p>About three quarters / 5</p> <p>Almost all / 6</p> <p>Don't know / 98</p>	
37	<p><b>Would you say that the amount of food aid received by households in this village has changed over the last 2 years? /</b></p>	<p>Risen / 1</p> <p>Stayed the same / 2</p> <p>Gone down / 3</p> <p>Don't know / 98</p>	

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
38	<p><b>Interviewer:</b> If the OVC Programme is operating in this area – this question DOES NOT include the OVC Programme</p> <p><b>Are there any other programmes at the moment that are providing other kinds of support to poor and disadvantaged households in this village? /</b></p>	<p>Yes / 1</p> <p>No/ 2</p> <p>→ Section H</p> <p>Don't know / 98</p> <p>→ Section H</p>	
39	<p><b>What services are provided? /</b></p> <p>Prompt/ Yes = 1</p> <p>No = 2</p>	<p>A. Cash/</p> <p>B. Free / cheap medical services/</p> <p>C. Work creation schemes/</p> <p>D. Agricultural &amp; livestock support/</p> <p>E. Other (specify) /</p> <p>_____</p> <p>F. Respondent does not know what services are provided /</p>	
40	<p><b>What proportion of households in this area benefit from any of these programmes at the moment? /</b></p>	<p>None / 1</p> <p>Very few/ 2</p> <p>About one quarter/ 3</p> <p>About one half / 4</p> <p>About three quarters / 5</p> <p>Almost all / 6</p> <p>Don't know / 98</p>	
41	<p><b>Interviewer:</b> ONLY as this question if the OVC Programme is operating in this community</p> <p><b>IN GENERAL, do you think beneficiaries of the OVC Cash Transfer Programme are excluded from other kinds of support programmes in this community (eg. Food aid, cheap / free health services) because they are participating in the OVC Cash Transfer Programme?</b></p>	<p>Yes/ 1</p> <p>No/ 2</p> <p>Don't know / can't say 98</p> <p>→ Section H</p>	

## Section H: Social norms /

### Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire

#### Social norms

	Question Description	Response guidelines	Circle all that apply
1	<p><b>What does the community do if a family does not send a healthy 10 year old child to school for a month?</b> (interviewer: in case the respondent asks: this refers to a healthy child not going to school for long stretches of time)/</p> <p><b>Interviewer:</b> If there are multiple responses, choose the most likely scenario/</p>	<p>Not much/ <i>1</i></p> <p>There would be disapproval from community members / <i>2</i></p> <p>The elders would talk to the family/ <i>3</i></p> <p>A public representative (headmaster, chief) would come and demand that the child is sent to school / <i>4</i></p> <p>The police would come / <i>5</i></p> <p>The parent(s) would be beaten / <i>6</i></p> <p>Other (specify) / <i>7</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>Don't know / <i>98</i></p>	<p><i>1</i></p> <p><i>2</i></p> <p><i>3</i></p> <p><i>4</i></p> <p><i>5</i></p> <p><i>98</i></p>
2	<p><b>In case the mother of a child dies, who would usually be the main female caregiver for the child? /</b></p>	<p>The paternal grandmother (mother of the father) / <i>1</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>The maternal grandmother (mother of the mother)/ <i>2</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>Shared responsibility between grandparents/ <i>3</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>Brother's wife/ <i>4</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>Sister / <i>5</i></p> <p>Stepmother/ <i>6</i></p> <p>Which ever family member has the financial means/ <i>7</i></p> <p><i>Other (specify)/</i> <i>8</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>Don't know / <i>98</i></p>	<p><i>1</i></p> <p><i>2</i></p> <p><i>3</i></p> <p><i>4</i></p> <p><i>5</i></p> <p><i>6</i></p> <p><i>7</i></p> <p><i>8</i></p> <p><i>98</i></p>



	Question Description	Response guidelines	Circle all that apply
3	In case the father of a child dies, who would be the most likely to look after or help the widow /	<p>The widow's brother / 1</p> <p>The widow's father 2</p> <p>The widow needs to look after herself / 3</p> <p>The husband's brother/ 4</p> <p>Other (specify)/ 5</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Don't know / 98</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>98</p>
4	In case both parents of a 10 year old child die, who would usually be responsible for caring for the child? /	<p>The paternal grandparents of the child (parents of the father) / 1</p> <p>The maternal grandparents of the child (parents of the mother) / 2</p> <p>_____</p> <p>The brother of the father / 3</p> <p>The brother of the mother / 4</p> <p>_____</p> <p>The sister of the father / 5</p> <p>The sister of the mother / 6</p> <p>The eldest child in the family (child-headed households) / 7</p> <p>Which ever family member has the financial means/ 8</p> <p>Other (specify) / 9</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Don't know / 98</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>98</p>

## Section I: Programme perceptions /

### Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire

I would like to ask you some questions about the OVC cash transfer programme /

	Question Description	Response guidelines		
1	<b>INTERVIEWER: Is the CT-OVC cash transfer Programme operating in this community /</b>	Yes / <i>1</i> No ? → <b>SECTION J</b> <i>2</i>		
2	<b>Do you think the CT-OVC Programme has selected the neediest families in this community to participate in the programme? /</b>	Yes/ <i>1</i> No/ <i>2</i> Don't know / <i>98</i>		
3	<b>Are beneficiaries free to spend the money from the payment the way they like, or are there any obligations that they have committed to when they joined the OVC programme? /</b>	Yes there are obligations / <i>1</i> No, there are no obligations/ → <b>SECTION J</b> <i>2</i>		
4	<b>Can you please list the obligations that a family commits to when joining the OVC programme /</b> <i>do not prompt, multiple answers possible</i>	Enrolment of children in school / <i>A</i> Daily attendance of school / <i>B</i> Appropriate immunisation of children/ <i>C</i> Attendance to a primary health care centre / <i>D</i> Enough food and nutrition for children/ <i>E</i> Clothing / <i>F</i> Attendance at OVC Programme community awareness sessions / <i>G</i> Other (specify) / <i>H</i> _____	A C E G	B D F H

## Section J: Savings/

### Kenya CT-OVC Programme: Community Questionnaire

I would like to ask you some questions about savings and microfinance /

	Question Description	Response guidelines	
1	<p>Sometimes you need to keep money somewhere safe, either because you have some extra at the start of the month, or to save for an event, such as a wedding or emergency. Where do most people keep their money? /</p> <p><i>Multiple answers possible</i></p> <p><i>Code the top 3 most common places people save</i></p>	<p>At home (money kept aside from daily use at home) 1</p> <p>Informal savings scheme/ Rotating Savings and Credit Associations (ROSCA) / 2</p> <p>Non Government Organisation (NGO)/ Micro Finance Insitution (MFI) / 3</p> <p>Cooperative/ Savings and Credit Co-operative (SACCO)/ 4</p> <p>Bank/ formal financial institution / <i>Bank/</i> 5</p> <p>Post office / Post Bank / 6</p> <p>Shops, restaurants, hotels / 8</p> <p>Other (specify) / 9</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Don't know / 98</p>	<p>MOST COMMON /</p> <p>2<sup>nd</sup></p> <p>3<sup>rd</sup></p>
2	<p>Is the CT-OVC cash transfer Programme operating in this community /</p>	<p>Yes / 1</p> <p>No / → Q6 2</p>	

	Question Description	Response guidelines			
3	<p>Where did most people in <u>this community</u> keep their money before the OVC Programme started? / Multiple answers possible</p>	At home /	A	A	B
			B	C	D
		Informal savings scheme/ROSCA /	C	E	F
		Non Government Organisation (NGO)/ Micro Finance Insitution (MFI) /	D	G	H
		Cooperative/ SACCO/ <i>Riwruoge/SACCO</i>	E	I	J
		Bank/ formal financial institution /	F		
		Post office /	G		
		They did not save /	H		
		Shops / restaurants / hotels/	I		
		Other (specify) _____	J		
		Don't know / <i>Akia</i>			
4	Do you think that the OVC Programme has led to a greater number of beneficiaries to save? /	Yes /	1		
		No /	2		
		Don't know /	98		
5	Do you think that the OVC programme encouraged existing savers to save more? /	Yes /	1		
		No /	2		
		Don't know /	98		

	Question Description	Response guidelines		
6	<p><b>If you had some cash savings, where would you prefer to keep them?</b></p> <p><i>multiple answers possible</i></p>	<p>At home (money kept aside from daily use at home) / <i>A</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p>Informal savings scheme/ Rotating Savings and Credit Associations (ROSCA) / <i>B</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p>Non Government Organisation (NGO)/ Micro Finance Insitution (MFI) / <i>C</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p>Cooperative/ Savings and Credit Co-operative (SACCO) / <i>D</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p>Bank/ formal financial institution Bank / <i>E</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p>Post office / Post Bank/ <i>F</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p>Shops, restaurants, hotels / <i>G</i></p> <p>Other (specify) / <i>H</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Don't know/ <i>I</i></p>	A	B
			C	D
			E	F
			G	H
			I	
7	<p><b>Why would you prefer to keep your savings here? /</b></p>	<p>Because it is conveint / <i>1</i></p> <p>Because it is secure/ <i>2</i></p> <p>Don't know / <i>98</i></p>		