

HPTN 068 Study
Young Women's Baseline Questionnaire
31 JANUARY 2011 -- FINAL -- v1.0

1	Date of Interview:	yyyy/mm/dd
2	Interviewer initials:	[]
3	Participant ID Number:	[]

Interviewer script: Thank you for participating in our study. We would like to ask you questions about many aspects of your life. At any time, you may refuse to answer a question if you are not comfortable with the question. We will start by getting some basic information about you and your household.

4	What is your date of birth?	yyyy/mm/dd
5	Is your mother alive?	Yes No --> Skip to #7 Don't Know --> Skip to #8
6	Where does your mother live now? --> Skip to #8	Your household Household elsewhere in Bushbuckridge Other urban area in South Africa Other rural area in South Africa Don't Know
7	How old were you when your mother died?	[] years Don't Know
8	Is your father alive?	Yes No --> Skip to #10 Don't Know --> Skip to #11
9	Where does your father live now? --> Skip to #11	Your household Household elsewhere in Bushbuckridge Other urban area in South Africa Other rural area in South Africa Don't Know
10	How old were you when your father died?	[] years Don't Know
11	What is the highest level of education that your mother successfully completed?	No school Some primary Completed primary Some high school Completed high school University or technikon Don't Know
12	What is the highest level of education that your father successfully completed?	No school Some primary Completed primary Some high school Completed high school University or technikon Don't Know
13	Who is your primary caregiver? That is, who is the adult that is most responsible for taking care of you and signed the consent for you to be in this study? <i>Pick one response.</i>	Mother Father Older brother or sister Aunts and/or uncles Grandparents Cousins Other adults who are not blood relatives
14	Where were you born?	South Africa Zimbabwe Mozambique Other (specify)
15	Have you moved households within the past 12 months?	Yes No --> skip to question 17
16	Which of the following describes your move?	You moved on your own You moved with your parents You moved with family members not your parents You moved with primary caregiver that is not your relative
17	On average, how many nights do you sleep at home every week?	[] nights

Interviewer script: Now we would like to ask you some questions about your schooling and your feelings about education.

1	In what year did you first attend Grade 1?	Year [___ ___ ___ ___]
2	Were there any grades at school that you repeated?	Yes No --> Skip to #4
3	What grade(s) did you repeat?	Grade [___] Grade [___] Grade [___]
4	What is the name of the school in which you are currently enrolled?	See list of schools
5	In what grade are you currently enrolled?	Grade [___]
6	What is the main reason that you go to school? <i>Pick only one response.</i>	Young people are required to go to school Family expectations The subjects are interesting You get a feeling of satisfaction from doing well in class Education is important for getting a job later You have nothing better to do You play on a team or belong to a club School is a place to meet your friends Your teachers care about you and expect you to succeed in school To get food
7	On a typical weekday during the school term, how much time do you spend on homework?	Hours [___] Did not receive homework
8	Did you attend primary or high school at any time during 2010?	Yes --> Skip to #10 No
9	What was the main reason you were never enrolled in school during 2010? <i>Pick only one response.</i> <i>Skip to #17</i>	You fell pregnant or had a baby You became sick or disabled You acquired all the education you wanted No money for fees or uniform You were attending initiation You don't like or are not interested in school You were not doing well in school/failed too many times You were expelled You thought you were too old to continue Your parents told you to stop going to school Your boyfriend told you to stop going to school You had to help at home Caring for your own or other child You had a problem with a teacher or school official You had a problem with other students Poor quality teaching Teachers often absent School too dangerous for girls School conflicted with your beliefs School too far from home Education is more important for boys than girls Other (specify)
10	What was your overall mark for the 2010 school year?	>80% 70-79 60-69 50-59 40-49 30-39 20-29 <20 Don't Know

	In a typical month during the 2010 school year, how many school days did you miss for any reason?	None --> Skip to #14 1-2 days 3-4 days 5-6 days 7 or more days
11	What was the main reason for your absences? <i>Pick only one response.</i>	You fell pregnant or had a baby You became sick or disabled You acquired all the education you wanted No money for uniform You were attending initiation You don't like or are not interested in school You were not doing well in school/failed too many times You thought you were too old to continue Your parents told you to stop going to school Your boyfriend told you to stop going to school You had to help at home Caring for your own or other child You had a problem with a teacher or school official You had a problem with other students Poor quality teaching Teachers often absent School too dangerous for girls School conflicted with your beliefs School too far from home Education is more important for boys than girls Other (specify)
12	Which of the following happened after your absences? <i>Pick all that apply.</i>	The school did not do anything Someone from the school phoned or visited my house I was given a letter to bring home The school made me talk to the principal or other staff member
13	In the 2010 school year, who paid for your educational expenses (i.e. school uniforms, transport to and from school, school meals)? <i>Pick all that apply.</i>	Mother Father Grandparent(s) Other family member Someone outside your family/household Boyfriend/partner Myself No one paid Other (specify)
14	In the 2010 school year, how did you get to school?	You walked You got a free ride to school You or your family paid for a ride to school Other (specify)
15	In the 2010 school year, about how long did it take you to get to school in each direction?	Less than 15 minutes 16-30 minutes 31-60 minutes More than an hour
16	We know that there are sometimes problems in schools. Think now about your current school. Which of these do you think apply?	Not enough textbooks Dirty classrooms Crowded classrooms Teacher often absent from class Teachers drunk Teachers being threatened by students Noisy classrooms Drug dealing School environment unsafe Sexual harassment by students Sexual harassment by teachers/staff Bullying by students Violent teachers Quality of teachers is poor None of the above
17		

	During your last full year in school, how often did you have trouble getting along with your teachers?	Never Just a few times Regularly, about once a week Everyday
18	During your last full year in school, how often did you have trouble paying attention in class?	Never Just a few times Regularly, about once a week Everyday
19	During your last full year in school, how often did you have trouble finishing your school work?	Never Just a few times Regularly, about once a week Everyday
20	During your last full year in school, how often did you have trouble getting along with other students?	Never Just a few times Regularly, about once a week Everyday
21	During your last full year in school, how often did you experience bullying from other students?	Never Just a few times Regularly, about once a week Everyday
22	During your last full year in school, how often did you have trouble with violence from other students at school?	Never Just a few times Regularly, about once a week Everyday
23	During your last full year in school, how often did you have trouble with violence from teachers/school administrators at school?	Never Just a few times Regularly, about once a week Everyday
24	During your last full year in school, how often did you get in trouble for being late for school?	Never Just a few times Regularly, about once a week Everyday
25	During your last full year at school, did you feel close to the people at your school?	Yes No
26	During your last full year at school, did you feel like you were a part of your school?	Yes No
27	During your last full year at school, were you happy to be at your school?	Yes No
28	During your last full year at school, did you feel that the teachers at your school treat students fairly?	Yes No
29	Would you like to continue at school until matric?	Yes No
30	Would you like to continue studying after passing matric, that is, after leaving school?	Yes No
31	In your opinion, what is the chance that you will be in school next year?	No chance Some chance A high chance
32	In your opinion, what is the chance that you will pass matric?	No chance Some chance A-high chance
33	Do you think it's important to be educated?	Extremely Important Sort of Important Not very Important Not at all Important -- > Skip to #36
34	Tell us why you think it is important to be educated. <i>Pick all that apply.</i>	You will have more choice of jobs You will make more money You will be able to run your family business more profitably You will be more respected You will be more confident You will have less chance of getting HIV You will be able to find a better husband You will be a better mother Other (specify)
35	Do you agree with this statement? "An education is more important for a boy than for a girl."	You agree You disagree You don't know
36	Do you agree with this statement? "There are jealousies between girls at my school."	You agree You disagree You don't know
37		

Partner Grid -- From HPTN 062, MIT Kenya and RHRU National Survey

Interviewer script: We would now like to ask you some questions about relationships and your sexual history, and we will have to ask you very detailed descriptions of what we mean by some questions. These questions are not meant to make you feel uncomfortable. We need to ask about these things so that we can get as much information as possible about the experiences of young women today. All of your answers will be kept confidential. If there is a question that you really do not feel comfortable answering, please let us know and we can skip that question. We really appreciate you sharing as much information with us as possible.

[Sex only: eligible to answer only if ppt replied YES to #2 or #3]

1	Do you currently have a boyfriend or main partner?	Yes No	
2	Have you ever had vaginal sex? By sex I mean when a man inserts his penis into a woman's vagina. This includes sex that was voluntary or involuntary.	Yes No	
3	Have you ever had anal sex? By anal sex I mean when a man inserts his penis into a woman's anus. This includes sex that was voluntary or involuntary.	Yes --> If Yes to #3 and No to #2, skip to #5 No --> If No to #3 and Yes to #2, answer #4 and skip #5	Sex only
Coding instructions: If ppt answered NO to Questions 2 AND 3, END OF FORM			
4	How old were you when you first had vaginal sex?	[] years	Sex only
5	How old were you when you first had anal sex?	[] years	Sex only
6	In total, how many people have you had sex with in your lifetime? Even if you only had sex with a person one time, or had sex when you did not want to, we would like you to count these partners.	__ __ __ partners	Sex only
7	In total, how many people have you had sex with in the past three months?	__ __ __ partners <i>If 0 partners, skip to #12</i>	Sex only
8	In the past three months, how many times have you had vaginal sex? By times, we mean each individual sex act or round. If you do not remember the exact number, please make your best guess. <i>If "0" skip to #10</i>	<i>If 0 partners, skip to #10</i>	Sex only
9	Of these times you had vaginal sex, how many of these times did you use a condom?		Sex only
Coding instructions: If ppt answered NO to Question 3, skip to #12			
10	In the past three months, how many times have you had anal sex with someone? By times, we mean each individual sex act or round. If you do not remember exactly, please make your best guess. <i>If "0" skip to #12</i>	<i>If 0 partners, skip to #12</i>	Sex only
11	Of these times you had anal sex, how many of these times did you use a condom?		Sex only
12	<i>Interviewer script: Now I would like to ask you about your sexual activity in the past year, that is, in the past 12 months. Some people may have had sex with no partners, and some may have had sex with many partners. Remember that your answers are confidential and there are no right or wrong answers to these questions.</i> In total, how many people have you had sex with in the past 12 months?	__ __	Sex only
Interviewer script--repeat for up to 3 partners, according to number listed in #6 <i>Interviewer script: Now I will ask you about the people that you have had sex with most recently. I would like you to list your 3 most recent sex partners starting with your most recent partner. This may include a boyfriend or a short-term sex partner, or anyone with whom you have had a sexual relationship. If you have had more than one other sex partner, we will talk about up to three of your most recent sex partners. You only will identify partners by the initials that you tell me. Remember that all of your answers will be kept confidential.</i>			
Coding instructions: If ppt answered YES to Question 1 AND NO to Question 2 AND 3, read the following interviewer script and ask "Sex or no sex" questions <u>only</u> and END FORM after #58.			
13	What are this partner's initials?	__ __	Sex or No sex
14	When did you first meet [initials]?	[] month [] year	Sex or No sex
15	How old is [initials]?	[] years	Sex or No sex
16	What is or was your relationship to [initials]?	He is or was my main partner/boyfriend He is or was a regular casual sex partner He is or was a non-regular casual sex partner He is or was a sex work client Other (specify)	Sex or No sex
17	Is this relationship with [initials] ongoing or has it ended?	Ongoing Ended	Sex only
18	When was the last time you saw [initials]?	Today Yesterday Between 2 to 10 days ago Between 11 days to 1 month ago Between 1 month to 3 months ago Over 3 months ago	Sex or No sex
19	Where does [initials] live?	In your village In another village in Bushbuckridge In another area within Mpumalanga In another province in South Africa Outside of South Africa I don't know	Sex or No sex

20	Do you currently live with [initials]?	Yes No --> Skip to #22	Sex or No sex
21	For how long have you been living together?	Less than 6 months Between 6 months and 1 year More than 1 year	Sex or No sex
22	In the last month, how many nights did you spend together with [initials]?	0 1-2 3-4 >5	Sex only
23	When did you FIRST have sex with [initials]?	[] month [] year	Sex only
24	When did you LAST have sex with [initials]?	[] month [] year	Sex only
25	On average, since the beginning of your relationship, how often have you had sex with [initials]?	Once a day or more 3 to 6 times a week Once or twice a week 2 or 3 times a month Once a month or less One time	Sex only
26	On average, how often would you say you have used condoms when you have sex with [initials]? Would you say ... [read all]	Never, none of the time Rarely, once in a while Sometimes, about half of the time Frequently, but not all the time Always, every time	Sex only
27	Did you use a condom with [initials] the last time you had sex?	Yes No	Sex only
28	Have you ever been pregnant by [initials]?	Yes No --> Skip to #30	Sex only
29	Do you have children with [initials]?	Yes No	Sex only
30	Does [initials] have any children by other women?	Yes No I don't know	Sex only
31	As far as you know, during the time that you and [initials] have had a sexual relationship, has [initials] had any other sexual partners, such as girlfriends, wives or sex workers?	Yes No --> Skip to #33 I don't know --> Skip to #33	Sex only
32	Besides you, how many other partners does [initials] have?	[] partners Don't know	Sex only
33	During the time that you and [initials] have had a sexual relationship, have you had any other sexual partners?	Yes No	Sex only
34	Does [initials] have HIV?	Yes No I don't know --> Skip to #36	Sex only
35	How do you know [initial]'s HIV status? <i>Pick all that apply.</i>	He told me We took an HIV test together He showed me the results of a test he took alone I saw his HIV medication He looks sick He looks healthy He has TB He has only ever had sex with me Someone else told me Other (specify)	Sex only
36	Is [initials] currently enrolled in school?	Yes No	Sex and No Sex
37	Does [initials] go to your school now, or did he in the past?	Yes No	Sex and No Sex
38	What is the highest level of education that [initials] has achieved?	No school Some primary Completed primary Some high school Completed high school University or technikon I don't know	Sex and No Sex
39	Has [initials] ever given you money?	Yes No --> Skip to #44	Sex and No Sex
40	About how often has [initials] given you money?	Just once A few times a month Once a month Once a week More than once a week	Sex and No Sex
41	When was the last time [initials] gave you money?	This month Not this month, but within the past 6 months Between 6 months to a year ago Over a year ago	Sex and No Sex
42	On average, how much money did [initials] give you each time?	[] Rands	Sex and No Sex
43	Did you feel like you had to have sex with [initials] because they gave you money?	Yes No	Sex Only

44	Has [initials] ever given you things, like groceries, clothes or airtime, that help you get by?	Yes No --> Skip to #49	Sex and No Sex
45	About how often has [initials] given you things ?	Once A few times Often	Sex and No Sex
46	When was the last time [initials] gave you things ?	This month Not this month, but within the past 6 months Between 6 months to a year ago Over a year ago	Sex and No Sex
47	What type of things has he given you? <i>Pick all that apply.</i>	Airtime Cell phone Groceries Clothes or shoes Perfume or lotions Make-up Cool drink, sweets or chips CDs, DVDs or videos Alcohol or drugs Flowers Other (specify)	Sex and No Sex
48	Did you feel like you had to have sex with [initials] because they gave you things ?	Yes No	Sex Only
49	Have you ever talked with [initials] about condom use?	Yes No	Sex and No Sex
50	Have you ever talked with [initials] about preventing HIV?	Yes No	Sex and No Sex
51	Have you ever talked with [initials] about getting tested for HIV?	Yes No	Sex and No Sex

Health & Fertility -- MIT Kenya & RDS Zimbabwe

Interviewer script: Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health. We will start by talking about your pregnancy history.

1	Have you ever been pregnant?	Yes No --> Skip to #10
2	What was your age at first pregnancy?	[] age
3	Have you ever been pregnant when you did not want to be?	Yes No
4	Did you stop attending school because of your pregnancy and/or baby?	Yes No --> Skip to #6
5	How long did you stop attending school for?	1 month 2-3 months 4-5 months 6-12 months more than 12 months
6	How many times have you been pregnant? In addition to babies carried to term, this may include miscarriages, babies that were stillborn, or pregnancies that were terminated.	[] times
7	How many living children do you have, that you have given birth to?	[] children
8	How many children that you have given birth to live with you?	[] children If 0 skip to #10
9	Are you able to find child care for the children that live with you, when needed?	Yes No
10	Are you using birth control now?	Yes No --> Skip to #12
11	What birth control method are you currently using? <i>Pick all that apply.</i> <i>Skip to #13</i>	Birth control pills Injectables: Depo Provera (3 monthly injection) Injectables: NET-EN (known as Nuristerate, 2 monthly injection) Male condoms Female condoms IUD/Mirena Counting days (rhythm method; observation of menstrual cycle) Traditional methods Withdrawal
12	Why are you not currently using birth control? <i>Pick all that apply.</i>	You are not in a sexual relationship It is too expensive You do not know where to get it You are embarrassed to ask for it You do not know about or understand birth control You did not think about it You are worried about the side effects A healthcare worker refused to give you birth control You are opposed to birth control Other (specify)
13	How important is it for you to keep from getting pregnant now?	Not important Somewhat important Very important

14	Compared to the other things in your life, how much do you worry about getting pregnant?	Not at all Somewhat A lot
15	What do you think are the chances that you will fall pregnant before you finish school?	No chance Some chance A very high chance

Interviewer script: Now we will continue by asking questions about drugs and alcohol.

16	How often do you drink alcohol (including wine, beer)?	never --> Skip to #19 less than once a month once a month 2-3 times a month once a week 2-6 times a week daily
17	On a day that you have an alcoholic drink, how many standard drinks do you usually have? <i>A standard drink is a small glass of wine, a 330 ml can of regular beer, a tot of spirits, or a mixed drink.</i>	1 or 2 standard drinks 3 or 4 standard drinks 5 or 6 standard drinks More than 6 standard drinks
18	Have you ever had sex while you were drunk on alcohol? --> <i>Skip if No to questions 2 and 3 in PG</i>	Yes No
19	Have you ever used drugs? Drugs may include dagga, mandrax, tik, glue, or any substance you use to get high.	Yes No --> END MODULE
20	Have you ever had sex while you were high on drugs? --> <i>Skip if No to questions 2 and 3 in PG</i>	Yes No

Interviewer script: Now I would like to ask you questions about items you may have purchased for yourself or someone else during the past month.

Coding Instructions: Ask all possible items in #1 first and then proceed to #2 for affirmative responses; same coding for #3 and #4

		1. Over the past month, did you buy for yourself any [...]? Yes No	2. Over the past month, how much money in rands did you spend on [...] for yourself?	3. Over the past month, did you buy for anyone else any [...]? Yes No	4. Over the past month, how much money in rands did you spend on [...] for anyone else?
1	Scented soap, skin creams or lotions				
2	Cell phone, airtime, or ringtones				
3	Shoes, clothing or underwear				
4	Make-up or cosmetics				
5	Hairdressing				
6	Cool drinks, chips or sweets				
7	Food/groceries (not cool drink/chips/sweets)				
8	Movies or music				
9	Beer or other alcoholic drinks				
10	Birth control and/or condoms				
11	School uniform or supplies				
12	Transport to work, school, or anywhere else				

Sexual Relationship Power Scale – South African Adaptation

Coding instructions: If ppt responded NO to #2 AND #3 on Partner Grid, skip SRPS

Interviewer script: We would now like to ask you some questions about your relationship with your current or most recent boyfriend and for each we would like you to tell us how much you agree with each statement. Please tell us if you agree a lot, somewhat agree, or do not agree at all with the statement.

1	If I asked my partner to use a condom, he would beat or hit me.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
2	If I asked my partner to use a condom, he would get angry.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
3	My partner won't let me wear certain things.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
4	My partner has more to say than I do about important decisions that affect us.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
5	My partner tells me who I can spend time with.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
6	If I asked my partner to use a condom, he would think I am having sex with other people.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
7	I feel trapped or stuck in our relationship.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
8	My partner does what he wants, even if I don't want him to.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
9	When my partner and I disagree, he gets his way most of the time.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
10	My partner always wants to know where I am.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
11	My partner is having sex with someone else.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
12	Because my partner buys me things I want to please him.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all

Gender Equitable Men's Scale

Interviewer script: We would now like to ask you some questions about relationships between men and women. For each statement, please tell us if you agree a lot, somewhat agree, or do not agree at all with the statement.

	Violence Domain	
13	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
14	A woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
15	It is alright for a man to beat his wife if she is unfaithful.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
16	A man can hit his wife if she won't have sex with him.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all

17	If someone insults a man he should defend his reputation with force if he has to.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
18	A man using violence against his wife is a private matter that shouldn't be discussed outside the couple.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
<i>Sexual Relationships Domain</i>		
19	It is the man who decides what type of sex to have.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
20	Men are always ready to have sex.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
21	Men need sex more than women do.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
22	A man needs other women even if things with his wife/partner are fine.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
23	You don't talk about sex, you just do it.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
24	It disgusts me when I see a man acting like a woman.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
25	A woman should not initiate sex.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
26	A woman who has sex before she marries does not deserve respect.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
<i>Reproductive Health and Disease Prevention Domain</i>		
27	Women who carry condoms on them are easy.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
28	Men should be outraged if their wives/partners ask them to use a condom.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
29	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
30	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
31	A real man produces a male child.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
<i>Domestic Chores & Daily Life</i>		
32	Changing diapers, giving a bath, and feeding kids is the mother's responsibility.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
33	A woman's role is taking care of her home and family.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
34	The husband should decide to buy the major household items.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
35	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
36	A woman should obey her husband in all things.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all

Intimate Partner Violence -- from WHO

Interviewer script: We would like to ask you some questions about violence within relationships. We will ask you about ways a partner may have hurt you. When we say "partner," we mean your current boyfriend or partner or any other partner in your past. We'd like to know if any of the situations we describe have ever happened to you in your life.

This section will ask you some questions related to physical and sexual violence and abuse. Because you are under 18 years old, if you decide to answer these questions and you report having experienced physical or sexual violence or abuse we will be obliged to find help for you per South African Department of Health guidelines . This includes having to report the physical or sexual violence to a social worker because you are still a minor (less than 18 years).

	A) Has this ever happened?	B) Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months?</u>
1. Has a partner ever slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?	Yes No --> Skip to next question	Yes No
2. Has a partner ever pushed you or shoved you?	Yes No --> Skip to next question	Yes No
3. Has a partner ever hit you with their fist or with something else that could hurt?	Yes No --> Skip to next question	Yes No
4. Has a partner ever kicked you, dragged you, or beaten you up?	Yes No --> Skip to next question	Yes No
5. Has a partner ever choked or burnt you on purpose?	Yes No --> Skip to next question	Yes No
6. Has a partner ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?	Yes No --> Skip to next question	Yes No

Interviewer script: We would like to ask you some sensitive questions about past sexual experiences. These questions are not meant to make you feel uncomfortable. We need to ask about these things so that we can get as much information as possible about the experiences of young people today. Remember that all of your answers are confidential. If there is a question that you really do not feel comfortable answering, please let us know and we can skip that question. We really appreciate you sharing as much information with us as possible.

	A) Has this ever happened?	B) Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months?</u>	C) Was this done by a boyfriend or partner?	D) Was this done by a family member?	E) Was this done by someone else outside your family (not including a boyfriend or partner)?
7. Has anyone ever physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?	Yes No --> Skip to next question	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No
8. Have you ever had sexual intercourse that you did not want because you were afraid of what the other person might do?	Yes No --> Skip to next question	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No

Employment & Finances -- From Malawi CCT and Project CONNECT

Interviewer script: For this next section, I will ask you questions about activity, jobs and finances.

1	I want you to think of a typical school day now in your life, when schools are in session. Can you choose the top 3 activities you spend your time doing in a typical day?	See Activity Codes
2	Did you do any work for pay or family gain, including payment in kind such as food or housing? When I ask about work, I am asking about anything that you have done for money, for payment in kind (such as food) or for family gain. Please tell me even if the work was not a proper job.	Yes No--> Skip to #8
3	During the past 12 months, of the work you did for pay or family gain, what kind of work did you spend most of your time on? <i>Pick all that apply.</i>	Domestic worker Child care Farm worker Mining Tourism/game parks Working in a shop Informal selling Sex work Tavern or restaurant Transport Factory worker Clerical and office work Small business assistant Sewing, hairdressing, baking or brewing Other (specify)
4	How many hours in an average week do you spend doing this work?	
5	Think about all the work that you have done in the past 3 months to earn money or goods. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past 3 months?	[] Rands
6	What is the main reason you work? <i>Pick one.</i>	I want money for myself To support my family Something to do A way to meet friends
7	How often in the past 12 months has your job interfered with you attending school or completing your school work?	Never A few times Always
8	During the past 12 months, where did you get most of your money? <i>Pick only one response.</i>	Job Family Friends Boyfriend or partner Grants (child support, disability, etc.) Sex Work Selling drugs Begging/Shoplifting/Etc. Didn't have any money Other (specify)
9	How often in the past 12 months have you had your own money to spend however you like? <i>If never, skip to #11</i>	Never A few times Always
10	During the past 12 months, about how much money have you usually had each month to spend however you like?	[] Rands
11	In the past 12 months, have you been worried about having enough food for you or your family?	Yes No
12	In the past 12 months, how often have you had to borrow money from a friend or someone outside of your household to get by? <i>Pick one.</i>	More than 5 times 3-5 times 1-2 times Never

13	Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as cash or assets?	Yes No --> Skip to #15
14	What is the approximate amount of money that you currently have in savings?	[] Rands
15	Do you currently have a bank or post office account?	Yes No

HIV Knowledge -- NBCS Zimbabwe Baseline Questionnaire and RADARP

Interviewer script. Now we would like to ask you some questions about HIV. For each statement, please tell me if it is true or false.

1	A person who looks strong and healthy can have HIV.	True False I don't know
2	You can get HIV if you share utensils with someone who is infected.	True False I don't know
3	If a mosquito bites you it can infect you with HIV.	True False I don't know
4	You cannot get HIV from kissing a person who is HIV-positive.	True False I don't know
5	A woman who is pregnant can do nothing to prevent her baby from being born with HIV.	True False I don't know
6	Treatment is available for HIV/AIDS.	True False I don't know

Interviewer script. Now we would like to ask you some questions about HIV and your life.

7	What have you done to reduce your chances of getting HIV? Pick all that apply	Never had sex Stopped having sex or abstained from sex Used condoms every time you had sex Changed the way you select who you have sex with Reduced your number of sex partners Had sex with only one partner Had an HIV test Chosen only healthy-looking people as your sexual partners None of these
8	What do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS in your lifetime?	No chance Some chance A very high chance
9	Before this study, have you ever tested for HIV?	Yes No

Family

Interviewer script: Now we would like to ask you some questions about your relationship with the people in your life that care for you. Your primary caregiver is the adult or adults most responsible for taking care of you.

1	Which adult is most involved in your schooling? Coding: List the person chosen for #1 in question #2-7	Mother Father Older brother Older Sister Aunt Uncle Grandparent Cousin Other adult who is not a blood relative
2	How often does [] check to see that you've done your school work?	Never Sometimes Always
3	How often does [] help you with your school work?	Never Sometimes Always
4	During the 2010 school year, how often did you discuss things you studied in class with []?	Never Sometimes Always N/A (not in school)
5	During the 2010 school year, how often did you discuss your marks with []?	Never Sometimes Always N/A (not in school)
6	How far in school does [] want you to go?	Finish the current year and no more Pass matric University or technikon
7	If you dropped out of school, how disappointed would [] be? If you have previously dropped out of school, tell us how disappointed they were at that time.	Very much Somewhat Not at all
8	Which adult is most involved in other areas of life (NOT including schooling)? Coding: List the person chosen for #8 in question #9-16	Mother Father Older brother Older Sister Aunt Uncle Grandparent Cousin Other adult who is not a blood relative
9	How often does [] try to find out about who your friends are?	Never Sometimes Always
10	How often does [] try to find out about how you spend your free time?	Never Sometimes Always
11	How often does [] try to find out about where you go after school?	Never Sometimes Always
12	How often does [] try to find out about how you spend your money?	Never Sometimes Always
13	How much do you feel that [] cares about you?	Very much Somewhat Not at all
14	How close do you feel to []?	Very close Somewhat close Not at all close

15	How free/open do you feel to discuss issues of sex and sexuality with []?	Very much Somewhat Not at all
16	How free/open do you feel to discuss issues of HIV prevention with []?	Very much Somewhat Not at all
<i>Interviewer script: Now we will ask about places that you may visit and clubs or associations to which you might belong.</i>		
23	How many times in the past six months have you been to:	A funeral? [] A wedding? [] A tavern? [] A place where people dance? [] A shop? [] A church? [] A choir event? [] A sport event or game? [] Another school-related extracurricular activity? [] A political meeting? [] A stokvel [] An HIV awareness or testing event []
24	If you are a member of a group or club, please select which types of groups to which you belong. <i>Pick all that apply.</i>	Student group Health group HIV/AIDS group Finance/loan group Church or religious group Sport group Dance group

Self-Efficacy

Interviewer script: Now we will read some statements about sex and condoms. For each statement, please tell us if you agree a lot, somewhat agree, or do not agree at all with the statement.

1	I can ask a new partner to use condoms.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
2	I can ask a partner I haven't been using condoms with to start using them.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
3	I can refuse sex when I don't have a condom available.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
4	I can get a partner to use condoms, even if I'm drunk or high	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
5	I can get every partner to use male condoms, even if they don't want to.	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all
6	I can find condoms if I want to use them	Agree a lot Somewhat agree Do not agree at all

Revised Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale		
Many kids and teenagers feel nervous or anxious at times. Please say which of these is true for you.		
1	I worry a lot of the time	Yes No
2	I worry about what my carers will say to me.	Yes No
3	I feel that others do not like the way I do things.	Yes No
4	It is hard for me to get to sleep at night.	Yes No
5	I worry about what other people think about me	Yes No
6	I feel alone even when there are people with me.	Yes No
7	I worry about what is going to happen.	Yes No
8	Other children/teenagers are happier than I.	Yes No
9	I have bad dreams.	Yes No
10	I wake up scared some of the time.	Yes No
11	I worry when I go to bed at night.	Yes No
12	I am nervous.	Yes No
13	A lot of people are against me.	Yes No
14	I often worry about something bad happening to me.	Yes No

Children's Depression Index

This part of the questionnaire looks at sadness and other difficulties which many people experience at some point in their lives. This questionnaire is arranged in groups of 3 statements. Please listen to each group carefully. Then pick out ONLY ONE statement from each group which best describes the way you have been feeling during the past 2 weeks.

1	I am sad once in awhile I am sad many times I am sad all the time
2	Nothing will ever work out for me I am not sure if things will work out for me Things will work out for me ok
3	I do most things ok I do many things wrong I do everything wrong
4	I hate myself I do not like myself I like myself
5	I feel like crying every day I feel like crying many days I feel like crying once in awhile
6	Things bother me all the time Things bother me many times Things bother me once in awhile
7	I look ok There are some bad things about my looks I look ugly
8	I do not feel alone I feel alone many times I feel alone all the time
9	I have plenty of friends I have some friends but I wish I had more I don't have any friends
10	Nobody really loves me I am not sure if anybody loves me I am sure that somebody loves me

Hope

Interviewer Script: Now we would like to ask you some questions about your future and your hope for success. Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements about yourself on a scale of one to four, where 1=I totally disagree, 2=I disagree, 3=I agree, and 4=I totally agree.

1	It is easy for me to set goals.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
2	I believe that good things happen to me.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
3	I do not worry too much about problems now because I believe my life will be better in the future.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
4	My parents/guardians support me to achieve my goals.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
5	I know that the future is under my control even if things go wrong.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
6	I feel comfortable asking others for help when I need it to reach a goal.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
7	Even when I fail, I keep trying because I know it will be better next time.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
8	I enjoy thinking about how I am going to achieve what I want in my future.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
9	There is nothing that can get in my way of having a good future.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
10	I trust that I will be able to do everything that I want to do in my future.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
11	I will be successful because I know other people like me whom have been successful.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree

12	I have more confidence in my future success than others my age.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
13	I am the kind of person who makes plans for how to reach my dreams.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
14	I believe that the things I am doing now are preparing me for what I want in the future.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
15	My friends and I share the dream to have a successful future.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
16	I can achieve my dreams if I focus on it.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
17	I trust that I will achieve the goals that I set for myself.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
18	The important people in my life tell me that I will have a successful life.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
19	I know that my life will be better in the future.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
20	It is easy for me to reach my goals.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
21	I believe that I will be successful even when there are difficulties in my life now.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
22	There are people who can help me when I need guidance to achieve something important to me.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
23	I have faith that I will be successful.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree

24	I am careful about what I am doing now because it could affect my plans for the future.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree
25	When I feel discouraged my religious beliefs help me the most.	I totally disagree I disagree I agree I totally agree

Interviewer script: Now we want to ask you about five of your friends. Please tell us who these are starting with your best friend. Over the following few minutes we are going to ask you some questions about each of these friends in turn. We will ask for information such as their names and where they live, and then something about what you talk about and what you do together. Please remember, we keep all information completely confidential.

Coding Instruction: Before proceeding, collect names of all friends using names by which respondent knows these individuals. Only proceed to following questions after names collected. When asking questions, please use the name of the friend concerned.

1	What is this friend's name (the one you know them by)?	[]
<i>Coding instruction: Identify relationships between all friends before proceeding</i>		
2	What is the relationship between Friend [#] and Friend[#, #, etc.]	Never Met Friend Close friends Know each other but not friends Related by blood Related by marriage In a romantic / sexual relationship Other (specify)
<i>Coding instructions: Record friend grid details for 5 friends total.</i>		
3	Does this friend have any other first names? If yes, what?	
4	What is this friend's surname?	[]
5	Does this friend have any other surnames they might use? If yes, what?	
6	What is the first name of another person in this friend's household?	[]
7	What is the surname of this other person in your friend's household?	
8	What is the first name of this friend's mother?	
9	What is the surname of this friend's mother?	
10	What is this friend's gender?	Male Female
11	What is this friend's home village?	[]
12	What is this friend's age?	[]
<i>Schooling</i>		
13	Is this friend currently enrolled in school? <i>If No skip to #17</i>	Yes No Don't know
14	Is this friend currently enrolled in primary or secondary school? <i>If Primary skip to #16</i>	Primary Secondary Don't know
15	If secondary school, what is the most recent school this friend is / was enrolled in? <i>Skip to #17</i>	[school codes]
16	If primary school, what is the most recent school this friend is / was enrolled in?	[school codes]
17	What was the main activity of this friend during last year?	Student Unemployed looking for work Unemployed doing housework, childcare etc Employed part-time or occasionally Employed full-time or regularly Does not work because sick, disabled, pregnant
<i>Characteristics of friendship</i>		
18	How long have you known this friend?	Less than one month 1-6 months 7-12 months 1-2 years 3-5 years More than 5 years, but not my whole life My whole life
19	Is this friend a blood relative of yours? <i>If no skip to #21</i>	Yes No

20	Describe relationship. This friend is my: Skip to #22	Brother Sister Half brother Half sister Mother Father Son Daughter Aunt Uncle Cousin (Mothers sisters / brothers child) Cousin (Fathers sisters / brothers child) Other blood relative
21	Is this friend your boyfriend or sexual partner? <i>Skip if answered 'female' to Q10</i>	Yes No
22	How often do you see this friend ?	Everyday Most days each week A few times a week Less than once a week
23	Where do you usually spend time with this friend? <i>Mark all that apply</i>	At school At church At my home At their home At football games / sporting events At meetings of a club / society / project At a tavern Around my village Around my friends village Somewhere else outside of my community Other (specify)
24	Has this person ever introduced you to someone who later became a boyfriend / sexual partner?	Yes No
25	Have you ever talked about your own sexual experiences with this friend?	Yes No
26	Have you ever talked with this friend about whether you use condoms with your boyfriend/sexual partner?	Yes No
27	Have you ever talked about HIV with this friend?	Yes No
28	How would you describe the relationship between this friend and your current / most recent boyfriend or sexual partner?	Same person Never Met Know each other but not friends Related by blood Related by marriage Friend Close friends Never had boyfriend / sexual partner
Opinions about friends sexual behaviour		
29	What is this friends marital status? <i>If 'Married' skip to #31</i>	Never married Married (legal or traditional) Separated or divorced Widowed
30	Does this friend have a boy/girlfriend or regular sexual partner now?	Yes No Don't know
31	Has this friend ever been pregnant? <i>Skip if answered 'male' in Q10</i>	Yes No Don't know
32	Do you think this friend has ever had sex?	Yes No
33	Do you think this friend could refuse to have sex if their partner would not use a condom?	Yes No

34	How often do you think this friend uses a condom with their main sexual partner? <i>Skip if answer 'no' to Q32</i>	Never, none of the time Rarely, once in a while Sometimes, about half of the time Frequently, but not all the time Always, every time
35	Has this friend ever been tested for HIV?	Yes No
36	How many close friends do you have?	[] friends
37	Thinking about people you discuss important matters with. Does this include any of the following? <i>Mark all that apply</i>	Close friends Caregivers Other family members Teachers Priest / Pastors Health professionals Other (specify)

List of Codes

<u>High schools</u>
1. Bondzeni High
2. Bunny Khosa High
3. Dumphries High
4. Hlomani High
5. Hobo High
6. Hoyo Hoyo High
7. Ian Mackenzie
8. James Khosa High
9. Luka High
10. Mabarhule High
11. Machaye High
12. Madlala High
13. Madlala High
14. Mandondo High
15. Mawewe High
16. Mchaka High
17. Mzila High
18. Ngaleni Secondary
19. Phulani High
20. Xanthia High
21. Ximoyi High
22. Other High School

<u>Activity Codes</u>
1. Doing homework
2. Housework/cleaning/cooking
3. childcare/watching children
4. working in garden/farm plot
5. working for family in store/business
6. working outside home for pay
7. spending time with friends
8. spending time with boyfriend
9. playing sports
10. church related activities
11. other extra curricular activities (dancing, etc.)
12. going to school/being in school

<u>Villages</u>
1 Agincourt
2 Croquet Lawn B
3 Croquetlawn
4 Cunningmore A
5 Cunningmore B
6 Huntington
7 Ireagh A
8 Ireagh B
9 Justicia A or Justicia B
10 Kildare A
11 Kildare B or Kildare C
12 Lillydale A or Rholane
13 Lillydale B
14 Newington B
15 Newington C
16 Somerset A or Somerset B
17 Xanthia
18 Khaya Lami
19 Dumphries A
20 Dumphries B
21 Dumphries C
22 Ireagh C
23 Somerset C
24 Belfast
25 Other village

<u>Primary schools</u>
1 Matsavana Primary
2 Khayelihle Primary
3 Qetshwayo Primary
4 Nkulungwana Primary
5 Hluvukani Primary
6 Manyakatane Primary
7 Gavazana Primary
8 Mahlahluvana Primary
9 Welani Primary
10. Saringwa Primary
11. Cunninghammoore Primary
12. Hokisa Primary
13. Mhlava Khosa Primary
14. Hlanganani Primary
15. Nembe Mhlaba Primary
16 Hundzukani Primary
17. Magudu Primary
18 Tiyani Primary
19. Babati Primary
20. Mketse Primary
21 Njonjela Primary
22 Jan Rikhotso Primary
23 Jongilanga Primary
24 N'wankupane Primary
25 Rhandzekile Primary
26 Hibemandla Primary
27 Mhlahle Primary
28 Vuyelani Primary
29 Dyondzekani Primary
30 JJ Matsane Primary
31 Shalamuka Primary
32 Lisbon Farm School
33 Homuzeya Primary
34 Ndwandwe Primary
35 Mzilikazi Primary