

SECTION 16: OVC MODULE FOR MEMBERS AGE 16-23 (MAX 3 PER HOUSEHOLD, START WITH YOUNGEST IF MORE THAN 3)

[ENUMERATOR: CHECK ROSTER VERIFICATION SHEET AND RE-INTERVIEW ALL YOUTHS WHO WERE INTERVIEWED IN 2011 AND 2013. IF YOUTH IS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE BUT IS STILL A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, MAKE AN APPOINTMENT TO MEET THE YOUTH OR FILL TRACKING FORM. IF UNABLE TO INTERVIEW, THEN REPLACE THIS YOUTH WITH ANOTHER IN THE APPROPRIATE AGE GROUP STARTING WITH THE YOUNGEST MEMBER. IF RESPONDENT IS AGED 16-17 YOU MUST OBTAIN PERMISSION FROM HIS/HER PARENT OR GUARDIAN TO CARRY OUT THE INTERVIEW AND YOU MUST OBTAIN ASSENT (AGREEMENT) FROM THE YOUTH. IF RESPONDENT IS 18-23 YOU MUST OBTAIN CONSENT DIRECTLY FROM THE YOUTH.]

- 1. Are there any youths who were interviewed in 2011 or 2013 (check section A1 Q6), or youths aged 16 to 23 currently in the household?**
1=Yes, 2=No skip to next section

Status codes: **1= COMPLETE INTERVIEW**
2= PARTIALLY COMPLETE, REASON: _____
3= NON-CONTACT, IN HOUSEHOLD
4= MOVED FROM HOUSEHOLD, NO CONTACT
5= REFUSAL
6= OTHER, SPECIFY: _____

- 2a. PID for intended interview Youth 1 , 2b. Status:
 3a. PID for intended interview Youth 2 , 3b. Status:
 4a. PID for intended interview Youth 3 , 4b. Status:

SECTION 16B (EDUCATION, ASPIRATIONS, AND SOCIAL SUPPORT)					
Education status					
	1	2	3	4	5
PID CODE	What is your age in years? [Check listing and probe if inconsistent]	Are you currently enrolled in school? Yes... 1 No... 2 >> Q4	If yes, What class are you in this year? [See codes below] >> Q6	If no, when did you last attend? [YEAR]	What was the highest class completed? [See codes below]

GRADE CODES: 01-12= GRADE 1 TO 12
 15= UNDERGRADUATE UNIVERSITY
 18= DOCTORAL LEVEL AND ABOVE

12= GRADE 12 GCE (O-LEVEL)
 16= POST-GRADUATE CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA
 97= NEVER ATTENDED

13= GRADE 12 GCE (A-LEVEL)

14= COLLEGE
 17= MASTERS DEGREE

SECTION 16B (EDUCATION, ASPIRATIONS, AND SOCIAL SUPPORT, cont.)				
Aspirations: These questions are about your <u>ideal situation and aspirations</u> for your life.				
	6	7	8	9
PID from previous page	<p>Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked, or go back to school if you have already left. IDEALLY, What level of formal education would you like to complete?</p> <p>[SEE EDUCATION CODES BELOW]</p>	<p>Imagine you are given the opportunity to achieve the training, job or career you wish. When you are working this job full time as an adult, IDEALLY, what would be your cash and in-kind earnings working full time for one month?</p>	<p>Imagine you are able to choose who and when you get married. IDEALLY, at what age would you like to get married?</p> <p>[CODED IN YEARS; 98 =ALREADY MARRIED; 97 =NEVER GET MARRIED.]</p>	<p>Imagine you are able to choose the number of children you have. IDEALLY, assuming all of them live to be adults, how many children would you like to have?</p>
		ZMW	AGE IN YEARS	NUMBER OF CHILDREN

GRADE CODES: 01-12= GRADE 1 TO 12
15= UNDERGRADUATE UNIVERSITY
18= DOCTORAL LEVEL AND ABOVE

12= GRADE 12 GCE (O-LEVEL)
16= POST-GRADUATE CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA

13= GRADE 12 GCE (A-LEVEL)

14= COLLEGE
17= MASTERS DEGREE

SECTION 16B (EDUCATION, ASPIRATIONS, AND SOCIAL SUPPORT, cont.)										
Social support and attitudes										
	10	11	<i>Please tell me the extent to which you agree with the following statements about your friends and family. [SHOW SCALE]. One means you strongly disagree and five means you strongly agree. The higher the bar (number) the more you agree with the statement. [ENTER CODES 1-5 AS RESPONSE TO THE QUESTION.]</i>							
			12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
PID CODE [from previous page]	About how many friends do you have?	How many family members do you have (family that you are regularly in touch with, including people you live with)?	My friends really try to help me.	I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.	I can count on my friends when things go wrong.	I can talk about my problems with my friends.	My family really tries to help me.	I get the help and support I need from my family.	I can talk about my problems with my family	My family is willing to help me make decisions.
	NUMBER	NUMBER								

SECTION 16B (EDUCATION, ASPIRATIONS, AND SOCIAL SUPPORT, cont.)						
Social support and attitudes (Continued)						
PID	<i>Now I want to ask you some questions about the way you feel or act. Please use the bars to tell me how much you agree with the following statements. [SHOW SCALE]. One means you strongly disagree and five means you strongly agree. The higher the bar (number) the more you agree with the statement". [ENTER CODES 1-5 AS RESPONSE TO THE QUESTION.]</i>					
[from roster]	20	21	22	23	24	25
	I often get in a jam because I do things without thinking.	I think that planning takes the fun out of things.	I have to use a lot of self-control to keep out of trouble.	I enjoy taking risks.	I enjoy new and exciting experiences, even if they are a little frightening or unusual.	Life with no danger in it would be too dull for me.

SECTION 16					
Expectations about the future and health status					
<i>Now I want to ask you some questions about your expectations for the future, as well as your health status.</i>					
	5	6	7	8	9
PID CODE	Do you think your life will be better about the same or worse 1 year from now?	Do you think your life will be better about the same or worse 3 years from now?	Do you think your life will be better about the same or worse 5 years from now?	How would you rate your health in general?	Compared with one year ago would you say your health is better, about the same or worse?
[from previous page]	1=WORSE 2= ABOUT THE SAME 3=BETTER	1=WORSE 2= ABOUT THE SAME 3=BETTER	1=WORSE 2= ABOUT THE SAME 3=BETTER	1=POOR 2=FAIR 3=GOOD 4=VERY GOOD 5=EXCELLENT	1=WORSE 2= ABOUT THE SAME 3=BETTER

SECTION 16 (cont.)					
Psychosocial Status					
<i>Now I want to ask you some questions about your emotions and wellbeing.</i>					
	10	11	12	13	14
	Reference period is previous 7 days (one week) Codes: 1=RARELY (0-1 DAYS); 2=SOMETIMES (2-3 DAYS); 3=MOST OF THE TIME (4-5 DAYS); 4 = ALL OF THE TIME (6-7DAYS IN PAST WEEK)				
PID [from previous page]	How often did you sleep well?	How often were you happy?	How often did you have trouble concentrating?	How often do you feel hopeful about the future?	How often did you feel that everything you did was an effort?
	15	16	17	18	19
	Reference period is previous 7 days (one week) Codes: 1=RARELY (0-1 DAYS); 2=SOMETIMES (2-3 DAYS); 3=MOST OF THE TIME (4-5 DAYS); 4 = ALL OF THE TIME (6-7DAYS IN PAST WEEK)				
PID [from above]	How often did you feel lonely?	How often did you feel depressed?	How often did you feel that you could not 'get going'?	How often were you bothered by things that don't usually bother you?	How often did you feel fearful?

SECTION 16 (cont.)						
Sexual Activity and HIV Risk						
<i>Now I would like to ask you some questions about your relationships and sexual experiences. Some of these questions may be very personal, however please try to respond truthfully. These are important issues for us to assess the wellbeing of young people. I assure you that your responses are completely confidential.</i>						
	20a	20	21	22	23	24
PID [from previous page]	Have you had any sexual experiences, more than just kissing? [For example fooling around involving genitals/private parts, but not full sex.] 1= YES 2= NO	Have you ever had sexual intercourse? [By sexual intercourse, I mean when a man inserts his penis into a woman's vagina or anus.] 1= YES 2= NO >>Q31	How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse? Enter age in years	The first time you had sexual intercourse was a condom used? 1= YES 2= NO 3 = CAN'T REMEMBER	How old was this person you first had sexual intercourse with? Would you say s/he was: 1=Younger 2=About the same age 3=Less than10 years older 4=More than 10 years older	In the last 3 months, how many times have you had sexual intercourse? If 0 >> Q26
	[CHECK LISTING AND PROBE IF INCONSISTENT] If respondent answered "1= YES" to Q20 in 2013 or 2011 >> Q24					

Sexual Activity and HIV Risk (continued)						
	25	26	27	28	29	30
PID [from above]	Of these times, how many times did you use a condom? 1= ALL OF THE TIME 2= MOST OF THE TIME 3= SOME OF TIME 4= NONE OF THE TIMES	In the last 12 months, with how many different partners have you had sex? If 0 >>Q28	In the last 12 months how often did you use a condom? 1= ALL OF THE TIME 2= MOST OF THE TIME 3= SOME OF TIME 4= NONE OF THE TIMES	In your life, have you ever given or received money, gifts or favours in return for sex? 1= YES, RECEIVED 2= YES, GIVEN 3= YES, BOTH RECEIVED/GIVEN 4= NO	In your life, has anyone ever forced you to have sexual intercourse against your will? 1= YES 2= NO>>31	At what age were you when this happened for the first time? Enter age in years

Sexual Activity and HIV Risk (continued)		FOR FEMALES ONLY			
	31	32	34	35	36
PID [from previous page]	In your life, has anyone ever forced you to perform any other sexual acts against your will? (e.g touching, oral sex, other unwanted abuse) 1= YES 2= NO>>33	At what age were you when this happened for the first time? Enter age in years	When a woman becomes a certain age, she starts her monthly bleeding (menstrual cycle – local term). Have you started your monthly bleeding? 1= YES 2= NO>>37	At what age did you first start started your monthly bleeding? Enter age in years	When was the last day of your last menstrual cycle? (If currently on cycle enter today's date) DD MM

Time Preference/Patience			
<i>Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 15 ZMW for work that you have done for a <u>trustworthy</u> neighbour during the last week. The neighbour gives you an option of receiving the money now, or waiting one month and receiving slightly more.</i>			
	37	38	39
PID [from above]	Would you prefer: 1=15 ZMW NOW OR 2=WAIT ONE MONTH FOR 25 ZMW? IF CODE 2>>NEXT PERSON/SECTION IF CODE 1>> Q38	Would you prefer: 1=15 ZMW NOW OR 2=WAIT ONE MONTH FOR 35 ZMW? IF CODE 2>>NEXT PERSON/SECTION IF CODE 1>> Q39	How much would the neighbour have to pay you so that you would prefer to wait one month to be paid? ANSWER IN ZMW